

\_\_\_\_\_  
 ( )  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 -  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 ( )  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 ( )

\_\_\_\_\_  
 1680  
 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
 : 8.1330  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 . .  
 ( ) ( )

\_\_\_\_\_  
 133  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 ( )

\_\_\_\_\_  
 ( )

\_\_\_\_\_  
 -  
 133.00.12  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 ( )

\_\_\_\_\_  
 ( ) ( )  
 .  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 ( ) ( )

	( )
-	
	( )
<u>133</u>	( )
	( )
-	<u>133.00.12</u>
	( )

“ ” 20

- ( , , )
1. : 1680
  - 974- .
  2. 10 2021 .
  3. -
  4. ): 1. ( , - ; 2. ; 3. - ; 4. .
  5. ( ' ) : 1. 1680 - 1 1; 2. - 1 1; 3. ( , ' , ) - 2 1; 4. - 1 1 5. - 1 1; 6. .

6.

	,	,	
1	. . . . .		
2	. . . . .		
3	. . . . .		
4	. . . . .		

/			
1		01.05.2021 – 27.05.2021	
2	.	01.09.2021 – 15.09.2021	
3		16.09.2021 – 16.10.2021	
4		17.10.2021 – 17.11.2021	
5		18.11.2021 – 30.11.2021	
6		01.12.2021 – 03.12.2021	
7		04.12.2020	
8			
9			

\_\_\_\_\_ ( ) \_\_\_\_\_ ( )

\_\_\_\_\_ ( ) \_\_\_\_\_ ( )

1680

133 –

, 2021.

## ABSTRACT

Huz E.A. Analysis and Improvement of Pressure Mechanism Components Design of the Rolling Mill 1680 with the Aim of Raising its Production Characteristics

Qualification final work for obtaining a higher education degree of a master's degree in specialty 133 – Industrial engineering, scientific adviser Yo.K. Oginsky. Zaporozhye National University, Engineering Educational and Scientific Institute them. Yu.M. Potebni, Department of Metallurgical Equipment, 2021.

The analysis of the existing designs of pressing mechanisms of rolling mills is carried out, the advantages and disadvantages of the available technical solutions are

analyzed. A variant of modernization of the push mechanism drive is proposed. The analysis of the nut structures of screw pairs of pressure mechanisms is carried out. It was found that the proposed design of the worm gear withstands all technological loads and is sufficiently reliable in operation. It is proved that the chosen design of the screw nut is resistant to the formation of free vibrations of the system in the vicinity of their stable equilibrium position.

Key words: DRIVE, PRESSURE MECHANISM, WORM, SCREW PAIR, NUT.

. . .  
1680  
. . .  
133 – ,  
. . .  
, - . . . ,  
, 2020.  
,  
. . .  
. . . ,  
. . . ,  
. . .  
:  
, , ,  
, .

			8
			9
1	-		
			11
1.2			15
1.3			20
1.4			28
2			31
2.1			31
2.2			34
2.3			37
2.4	,		38
2.5			44
2.6	-		48
3	-		49
3.1			49
3.2		-	52

		7
3.3	-	
		54
4		64
4.1		64
4.2		64
4.3		66
4.3.1		66
4.3.2		67
4.3.3	,	68
4.3.4		69
4.4		70
4.4.1		70
4.4.2		70
4.4.3		71
4.5		
		73
		80
		81
		86
		87





,

,

.

,

,

,

[1].

,

—

—

,

.

.

—

,

.

—

,

[2].

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

[3].

,

,

.

1680

—

;

—

,

;

—

;

;

—

-

-3D.

—

1680.

,

—

.

:

-

«

» ( , , 2021).

.

.

,

,

,

,

.

89

,

82

, 12

, 7

, 45

5

, 2

.

,

-

. . . .

,

.

1

-

1.1

1 1938 .  
 “1680”  
 3,0 . 1,6-10,0 ,  
 1000-1500 , 16 .  
 5850 -  
 1000 1500 750 .  
 2,0  
 6,0 .  
 500  
 ( , .)  
 1,0 7,0  
 1450 .

1.1 –

2,00...2...2,50×1000...1260×1800...4000	1,80...2...2,50×1000...1250
2,60...3...3,00×1000...1400×1800...5000	2,60...3...3,00×1000...1400
3,10...3...3,90×1000...1500×1800...5850	3,10...3...3,90×1000...1500
4,00...8...8,00×1000...1500×1800...5850	4,00...8...8,00×1000...1500

1680

(

).

1680

9200

1800

1500-1560

160

850<sup>0</sup>

95 200

5

1100 2000

-

850 450

750

( 1.1).

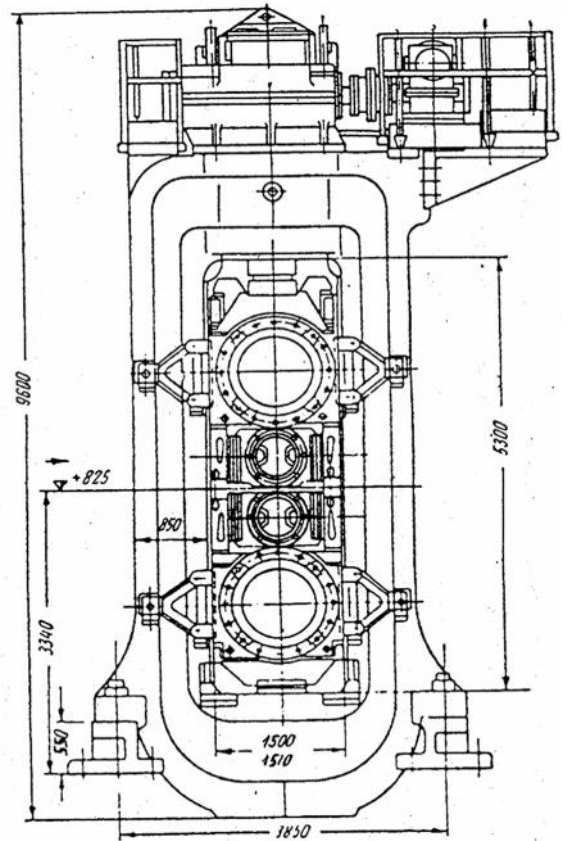
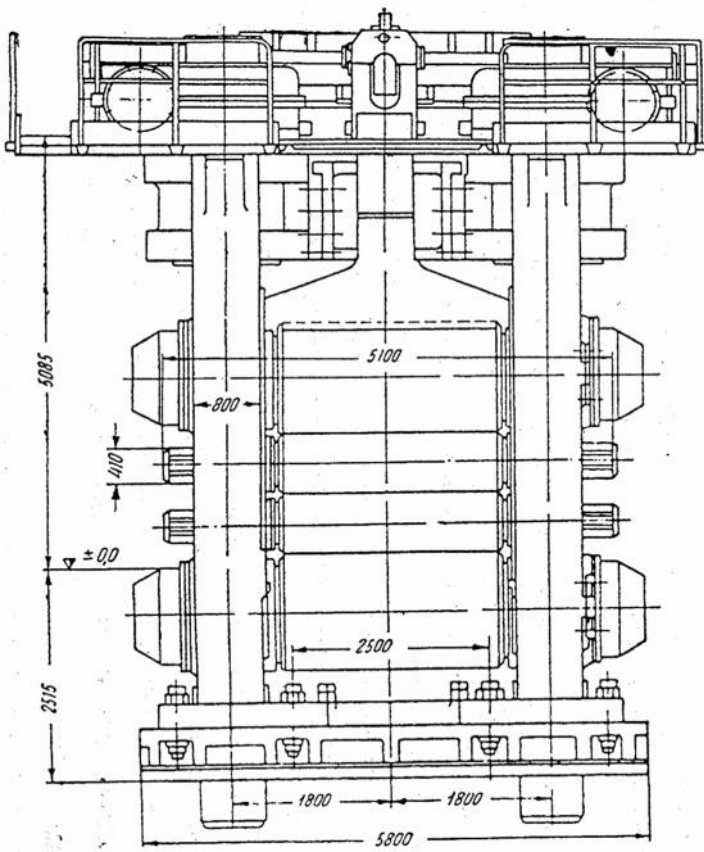
10 / .

1180-1200°

950-1100

5-20 %

100 120



1.1 -

1680

« ».



1150



1680

1.2 –

1.2

“1680”.

:

- ;

- .

:

- ;

- ( 1,2,3,4);

- ( 1,2,3).

:

- ( );

- ( 5,6,7,8,9,10).

“1680” 1.2

:

;

;

;

;

1,2,3,4,5 6;

;

;

;

- ;

.

2 6

850 1500 1500 6000 .

:

,

1,06

1:263

,

0,125

,

6



, / 55,5...111,0  
 , , 220  
 , 245  
 60

1.2 –

-1680

	,		,	,		,
	900	-----	1680	3680		6,25
1	940	1320	2440	7360		17,25
2	850	1240	1680	7360		15,35
3	593	1240	1680	7360		15,35
4	593	1240	1680	7360		17,35
	700	-----	1680	1200		47,65
5	610	1240	1680	7000		6,6
6	610	1240	1680	7000		5,5
7	610	1240	1680	7000		6,1
8	610	1240	1680	7000		5,8
9	610	1240	1680	7000		5,6
10	610	1240	1680	7000		5,8

( .1.1)

:

-

, , 1,7-9  
 , , 720-1550  
 , 15000

500-800

6-15

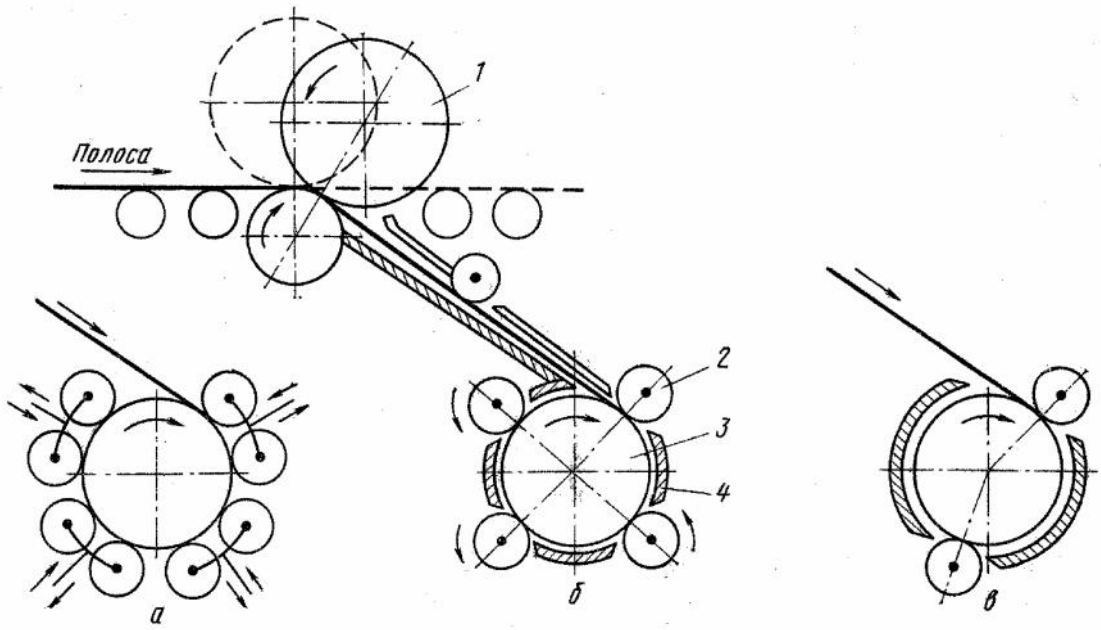
10

750

2150

610

210/450



1 - , 2 - , 3 - , 4 -

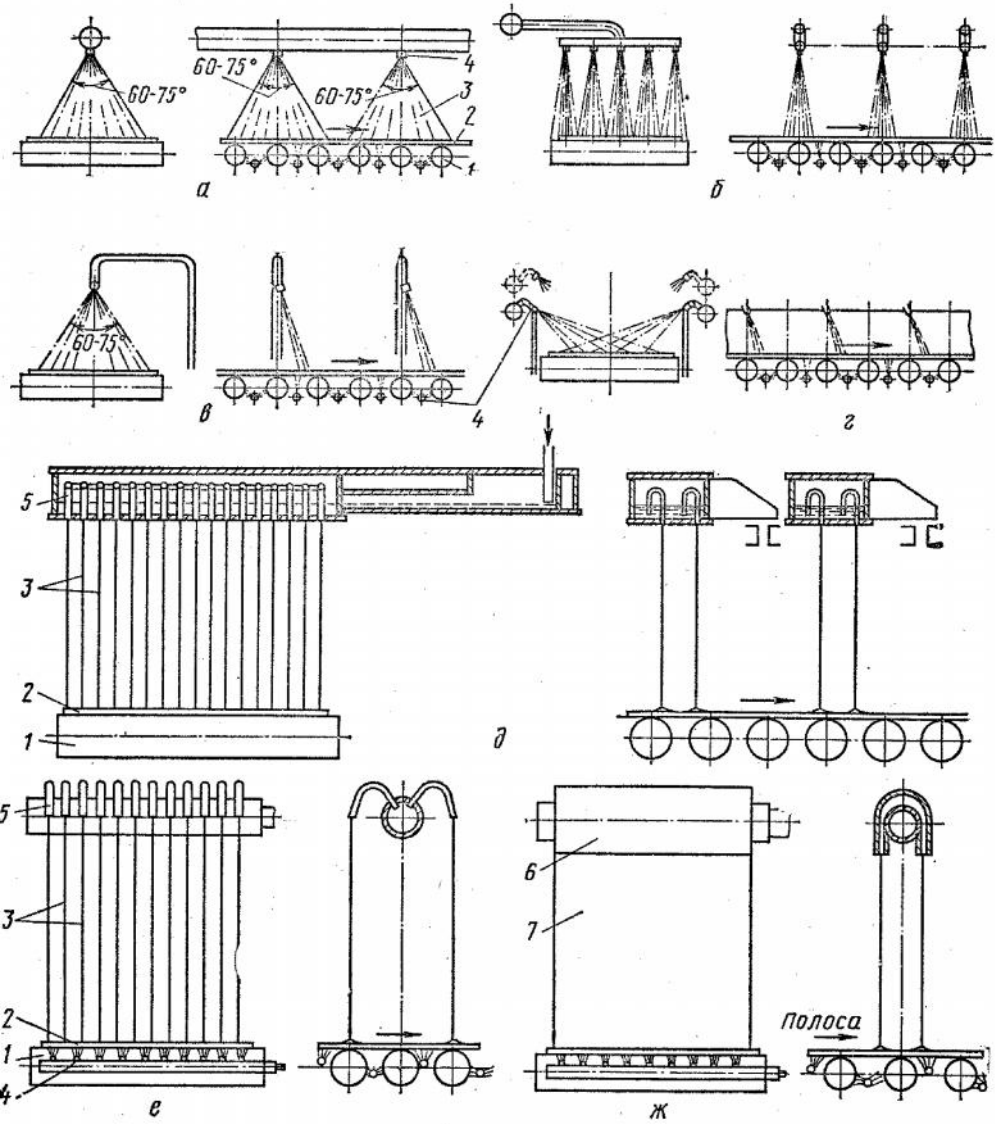
1.3 -

0,5-20

+75

1

20



- - ;  
 - ;  
 - ( ) ;  
 , - ;  
 1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 5 -  
 ; 6 - ; 7 - ( )

1.3

,  
 .  
 .  
 ,  
 .

[4].

.  
 ,  
 .  
 :  
 ) ( );  
 ) ;  
 ) [5].

[5].

, , [5].

. , [5].

, ( , [5].

, , ( , 250 / ).

, ( ~ 0,1 / ) [5].

, , .

,

, , , [5].

, ,

[5].

0,05-2 / .

[6].

:  
0,5÷1,0 , — ± 0,02 .  
[2].

( .1.5).  
3.

1

2

( )

2

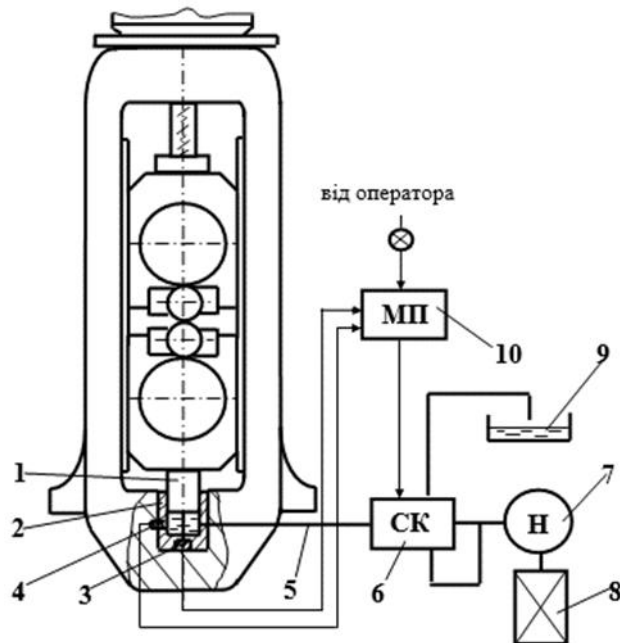
5

6

7.

9.

10 [2].



1.5 –

(

)

10

6

2

1

3

6

7,

8.

2

9 [2].

« »,

6 [2].

[7]

( .1.6)

1 2.

4

5.

3

6

, '

7.

6

8, '

9,

6

7

3.

7

10

11 12.

,

,

13

.

13

14,

15

,

16.

15

17 18

19.

,

,

1 2

3 4

5

.

6

8,

11 12

10,

19

15

.

11 12

17 18

14.

13

8

9

8

6.

13

.

6 8

16,

.

13

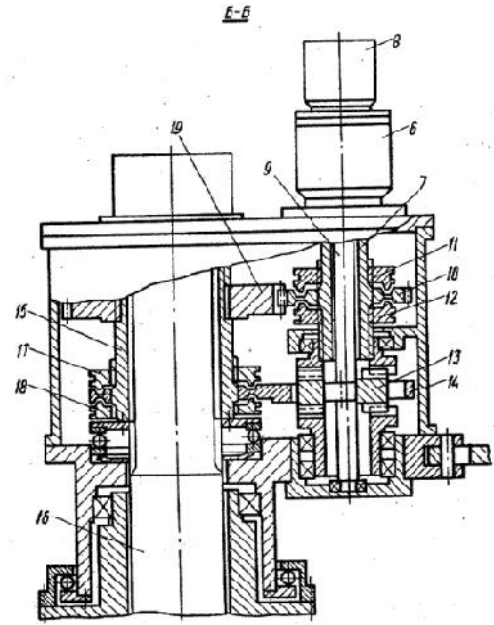
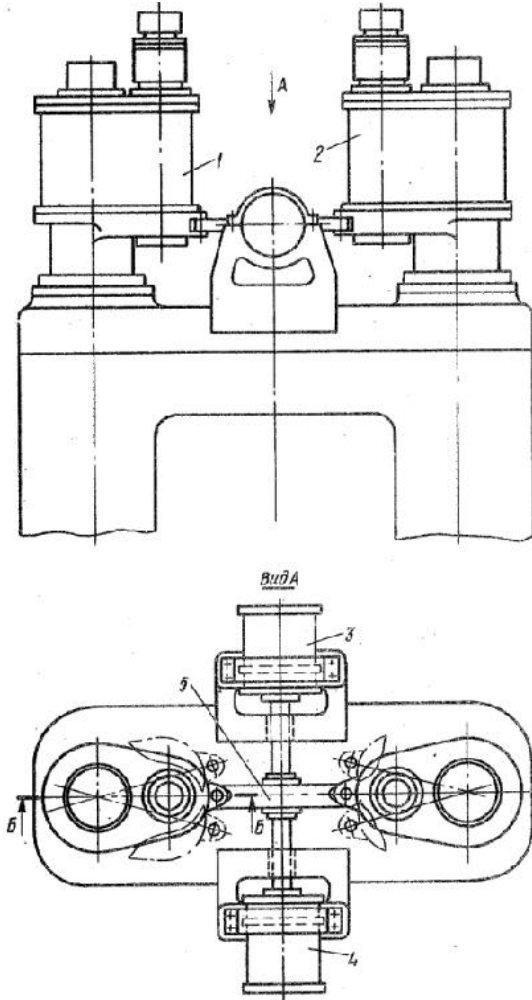
9

8

7.



6 8,



1.6-

( )

:

1. ( , ; ).

2. ( , , , - , , , ).  
> 0,2...1,0 /

, 1500 .

3. ( ).

- 100...200 ,  
< 1,0...0,2 / ,  
( 0,01 ),

1500...2000. , - ,  
( ),

[8].

, ,

. , ,

.

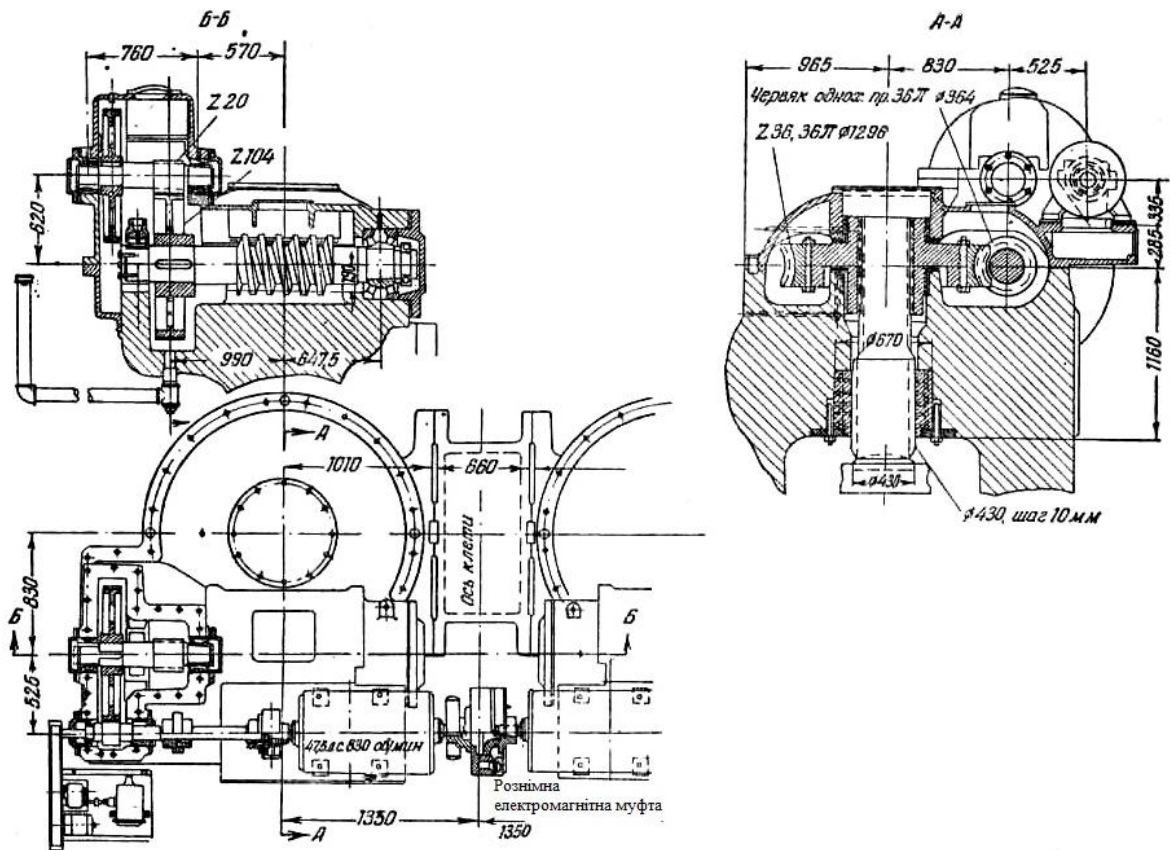
0,1-0,2

.1.7

1680.

1026;

0,135



,  
 .  
 -  
 -  
 ,  
 -  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 -  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 .

[9].

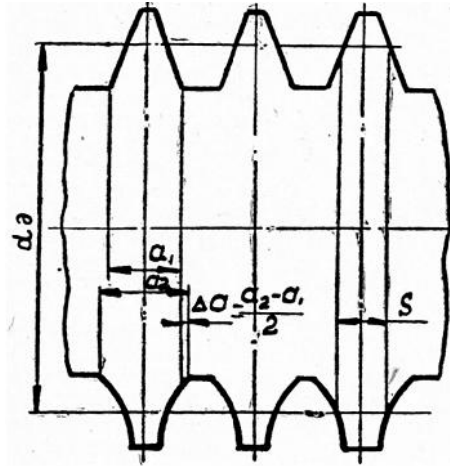
1.4

1.2

,  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 .

« » [10].

.1.6



1 -

2 -

S -

1.8 -

, ,

- ,

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

(

,

)

,

[10].

,

,

.

,

.

,

,

.

[11].

.

## 2.1

,  
 ,  
 ,

, [5]

:

H – , H = 18,2 ;

h – , h = 11,6 ;

B – , B = 1500 ;

h – , h = 6,6 ;

– , = 36 %;

V – V = 2,8 / ;

[12]:

$$P = p \cdot B \cdot l \cdot 10^{-6}, \quad (2.1)$$

p – , / <sup>2</sup>;

l – , .

[13]:

$$l = \sqrt{R \cdot \Delta h}, \quad (2.2)$$

R – , .

$$R = 310$$

$$l = \sqrt{310 \cdot 6,6} = 45,23$$

[14]:

$$p = \sigma \cdot \left( 1 + 0,48 \cdot f \cdot \frac{l}{h} \right), \quad (2.3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} f &= 0,22; \\ h &= 14,53. \end{aligned}$$

(2.1) [15]:

$$\sigma = \beta \cdot \sigma_{T\sigma} \cdot K_t \cdot K_\varepsilon \cdot K_u, \quad (2.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta &= 1; \\ K_t &= 1,66 - 1,1 \cdot \left[ \frac{t}{400} - 2 \right]^{0,7}, \\ K_\varepsilon &= 1, \\ K_u &= 1, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{T\sigma} &= 90 \frac{\text{MPa}}{\text{mm}^2} \\ K_t &= 1,66 - 1,1 \cdot \left[ \frac{t}{400} - 2 \right]^{0,7}, \end{aligned} \quad (2.5)$$



$t -$  , ,  $t = 1000 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ .

$$K_t = 1,66 - 1,1 \cdot \left[ \frac{1000}{400} - 2 \right]^{0,7} = 0,98$$

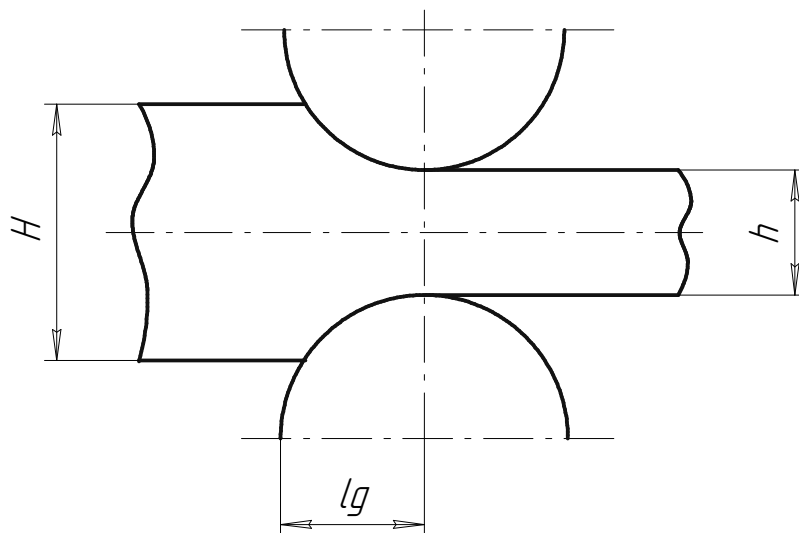
$$K_\varepsilon = 1 + 0,43 \cdot \left[ 1 - 6,3 \cdot (0,5 - \varepsilon)^2 \right] \quad (2.6)$$

$$K_\varepsilon = 1 + 0,43 \cdot \left[ 1 - 6,3 \cdot (0,5 - 0,36)^2 \right] = 1,37$$

$$K_u = 1,03 + 0,1 \cdot (\ln U - 2,3)^{1,5}, \quad (2.7)$$

$U -$  [15]:

$$U = \frac{V}{l} \cdot \frac{\Delta h}{H} \quad (2.8)$$



2.1 -

(2.8),

$$U = \frac{2,8}{45,23 \cdot 10^{-3}} \cdot \frac{6,6 \cdot 10^{-3}}{18,2 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 22,4^{-1}$$

$$K_u = 1,03 + 0,1 \cdot (\ln 22,4 - 2,3)^{1,5} = 1,1$$

(2.4),

$$\sigma = 1 \cdot 90 \cdot 0,98 \cdot 1,37 \cdot 1,1 = 133 \frac{2}{2}$$

(2.3),

$$p = 133 \cdot \left( 1 + 0,48 \cdot 0,22 \cdot \frac{45,23}{14,53} \right) = 177 \frac{2}{2}$$

$$P = 177 \cdot 1500 \cdot 45,23 \cdot 10^{-6} = 12$$

12 ,

12,2 ,

2.2

' ) ,

,

[16]:

$$= \left[ \mu \frac{d}{3} + \frac{d}{2} \operatorname{tg}(\psi + \varphi) \right], \quad (2.9)$$

$r = 12,2 / 2 = 6,1$  ;  
 $d = 0,390$  ;  
 $\mu = 0,10$  ;  
 $d_c = 0,425$  ;  
 $\psi = 0,429^\circ$  ;  
 $\varphi =$  ,

$$\varphi = \arctg\left(\frac{f}{\cos \gamma}\right), \quad (2.10)$$

$f = 0,04$  ;  
 $\gamma = 15^\circ$  ;

$$\varphi = \arctg\left(\frac{0,04}{\cos 15^\circ}\right) = 2,37^\circ$$

$$= 6,1 \left[ 0,10 \frac{0,390}{3} + \frac{0,425}{2} \operatorname{tg}(0,429^\circ + 2,37^\circ) \right] = 0,1426$$

$$= \frac{1}{i \cdot \eta}, \quad (2.11)$$

$$i = 1026, \quad \eta = 0,70$$

$$= \frac{0,1426}{1026 \cdot 0,7} = 199 \cdot$$

[17]:

$$N = \omega, \quad (2.12)$$

$$\omega = 1/; \quad n = 565^{-1}$$

$$\omega = \frac{\pi}{30} n \quad (2.13)$$

$$\omega = \frac{3,14 \cdot 565}{30} = 59,13 \text{ c}^{-1}$$

$$N = 199 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 59,13 = 118$$

## 2.3

$= 12,2$  ;  $d = 0,390$  ;  $\mu = 0,10$ ;  $d_c = 0,425$  ;  $\psi = 0,429^\circ$ ;  
 $f=0,14; \gamma=15^\circ$ .

(2.9) (2.10), :

$$\varphi = \operatorname{arctg}\left(\frac{0,16}{\cos 15^\circ}\right) = 8,24^\circ$$

$$= 12,2 \left[ 0,10 \frac{0,390}{3} + \frac{0,425}{2} \operatorname{tg}(0,429^\circ + 8,24^\circ) \right] = 0,27$$

,

,

,

,

(2.11):

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 0,27}{1026 \cdot 0,70} = 0,77$$

$$N = 0,77 \cdot 59,13 = 45,6$$

2.4

[18].

[19].

[20].

[21]:

;

;

;

;

—

,  
,  
,  
,

,  
,  
,  
:  
,

[22]

30-50 %,

( $F_{a1}$ ) ( .2.2)

$$F_{t2} = 2T_2 / d_2, \quad (2.14)$$

$T_2$  – ,  $T_2 = 0,57$  . ;

$d_2$  – ,  $d_2 = 1,296$  .

$$F_{t2} = \frac{2 \cdot 0,57}{1,296} = 0,88$$

( .2.2)

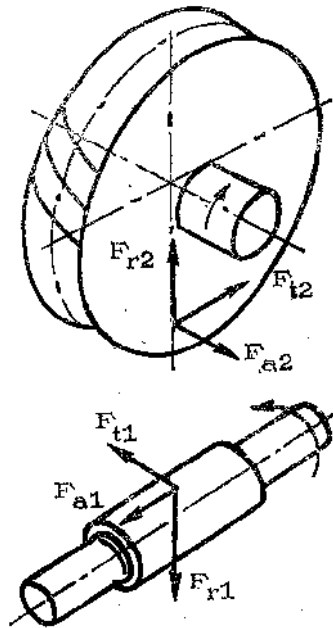
( $F_{a2}$ ),

$$F_{t1} = \frac{2T_1}{d_1}, \quad (2.15)$$

$T_1$  – ,  $T_1 = 0,0217$  . ;

$d_1$  – ,  $d_1 = 0,364$  .

$$F_{r1} = \frac{2 \cdot 0,0217}{0,364} = 0,119$$



2.2 -

$$F_{r1} = F_{t2} \operatorname{tg} \alpha, \quad (2.16)$$

$\alpha$  - ,  $\alpha = 20^\circ$ ;

$$F_{r1} = 0,88 \cdot \operatorname{tg} 20^\circ = 0,320$$

[23]:

$$\sigma_H = 5300 \frac{q}{Z_2} \sqrt{\left( \frac{Z_2 + 1}{q} \right)^3} K_\beta K_v T_2 \leq [\sigma_H], \quad (2.17)$$

$Z_2$  - ,  $Z_2=36$ ;



$q -$  ,  $q=10$ ;

$a -$  ,  $a=0,830$  ;

$\beta -$  ,  $\beta = 1,1$

$v -$  ,  $v=1,3$

$T_2 -$  ,  $T_2 = 0,57$  ;

$[\sigma] -$

28-48,  $[\sigma]=280$

$$\sigma = 5300 \frac{10}{36} \sqrt{\left( \frac{\frac{36}{10} + 1}{0,830} \right)^3 \cdot 1,1 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 0,57 \cdot 10^6} = 19,8 < 280$$

[24]:

$$\sigma_F = \frac{Y_F K F_{t2} \cdot \cos \gamma}{1,3 m^2 q} \leq [\sigma_F], \quad (2.18)$$

$Y_F -$  ;  $Y_F=1,45$ ;

$-$  ,  $=1,43$ ;

$F_{t2} -$  ,  $F_{t2}=0,88$  ;

$\gamma -$  ,  $\gamma=5^{\circ}38'$ ;

$m -$  ,  $m=0,036$  ;

$q -$  ,  $q=10$ ;

$[\sigma_F] -$

28-48 [25]:

$$[\sigma_F] = 0,25\sigma + 0,08\sigma \quad (2.19)$$

$$\sigma = 220 \quad ; \quad \sigma = 700 \quad ,$$

$$[\sigma_F] = 0,25 \cdot 220 + 0,08 \cdot 700 = 111$$

$$\sigma_F = \frac{1,45 \cdot 1,43 \cdot 0,88 \cdot \cos 5^\circ 38'}{1,3 \cdot (0,036)^2 \cdot 10} = 107 < 111$$

· · · · ·  
· · · · ·  
· · · · · [26]:

$$\sigma_{F1} = \frac{\quad}{0,1d_{f1}^3} \leq [\sigma_{F1}], \quad (2.20)$$

– · · · · ·  
· · · · ·  
· · · · ·  
d<sub>f1</sub> – · · · · · , d<sub>f1</sub>=0,277 ·  
[σ<sub>F1</sub>] – · · · · · , [σ<sub>F1</sub>]=115 ·

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{F} + \frac{2}{1}} , \quad (2.21)$$

F – · · · · · ;  
1 – · · · · · , 1=0,0217 · ;

$$F = \sqrt{(F_{t1} \frac{1}{4})^2 + (F_{r1} \frac{1}{4} + F_{t2} \frac{d_1}{4})^2} , \quad (2.22)$$

F<sub>t1</sub> – · · · · · , F<sub>t1</sub> = 0,119 ;  
F<sub>t2</sub> – · · · · · , F<sub>t2</sub> = 0,88 ;

$$F_{r1} - \dots, F_{r1} = 0,320 ;$$

$$l - \dots, l = 1,636 ;$$

$$d_1 - \dots, d_1 = 0,364 .$$

$$F = \sqrt{\left(\frac{0,119 \cdot 1,636}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0,320 \cdot 1,636}{4} + \frac{0,88 \cdot 0,364}{4}\right)^2} = 160$$

$$= \sqrt{160^2 + 21,7^2} = 161 .$$

$$\sigma_{F1} = \frac{161000}{0,1 \cdot 0,277^3} = 75 < 115$$

$$f = \frac{1^3 \sqrt{F_r^2 + F_{tl}^2}}{48 \cdot E \cdot I} \leq [f], \quad (2.23)$$

$$E - \dots, E = 2,15 \cdot 10^5 ;$$

$$I - \dots ;$$

$$[f] - \dots .$$

$$[f] = (0,010 \div 0,005) \cdot m \quad (2.24)$$

$$[f] = (0,010 \div 0,005) \cdot 36 = 0,36 \div 0,18$$

$$I = \frac{\pi \cdot d_{f1}^4}{64} \cdot \left(0,375 + 0,625 \frac{d_{a1}}{d_{f1}}\right), \quad (2.25)$$

$d_{f1} - \dots$ ,  $d_{f1}=0,277$  .

$d_{a1} - \dots$ ,  $d_{a1} = 422$

$$I = \frac{3,14 \cdot 0,277^4}{64} \cdot \left( 0,375 + 0,625 \cdot \frac{0,422}{0,277} \right) = 3,84 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

2.23:

$$f = \frac{1,636^3 \cdot \sqrt{0,320^2 + 0,119^2}}{48 \cdot 2,15 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 3,84 \cdot 10^{-4}} = 0,00348 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$f = 0,000348$$

$[f]=0,18\dots0\dots0,36$  , , .

2.5

$\rho$

[27]:

$$\rho = \frac{\dots}{\pi \cdot d_2 \cdot h \cdot z} \leq [\rho] , \quad (2.26)$$

-

,

,

$$= 12,2/2 = 6,1 \cdot 10^6 ;$$

$d_2 - \dots$ ,  $d_2=444$  ;

$h - \dots$  :

$$h = h \cdot t, \quad (2.27)$$

$t = 48$  ;

$h = 0,75$  [28];

$$h = 0,75 \cdot 48 = 36$$

$z =$  :

$$z = \frac{H}{t} \quad (2.28)$$

$$= 750 \quad (2.1)$$

$$z = \frac{750}{48} = 15,6$$

$[\rho] = 8$  . [28]

(2.27)-(2.28)

(2.26) :

$$\rho = \frac{6,1 \cdot 10^6}{3,14 \cdot 444 \cdot 36 \cdot 15,6} = 7,79 \leq [\rho] = 8$$

[24]:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sigma^2 + 3 \cdot \tau^2} \leq [\sigma], \quad (2.29)$$

– ;  
 $\tau$  – ;  
 $[\sigma]$  – ,  $[\sigma]=300$  40 .

$$\sigma = \frac{6,1}{A}, \quad (2.30)$$

– ( ),  $=0,1307$  .<sup>2</sup>

$$\sigma = \frac{6,1}{0,1307} = 46,7$$

$$\tau = \frac{0,1426}{W}, \quad (2.31)$$

– ,  $=0,1426$  . ;  
 $W$  –

$$W = 0,1 \cdot d_1^3, \quad (2.32)$$

$d_1$  – ,  $d_1=0,408$  .

$$W = 0,1 \cdot 0,408^3 = 0,00679$$

$$\tau = \frac{0,1426 \cdot 10^9}{0,00679 \cdot 10^9} = 21$$

(2.29)

$$\sigma = \sqrt{46,7^2 + 3 \cdot 21^2} = 59,2 \leq [\sigma] = 300$$

.  
 . . .  
 : 34 %  
 , - 23%, - 15% 1%.  
 ,  
 0,34 ( — ),  
 0,34 +0,23 =0,57 . . .  
 [30]:

$$\delta = \frac{P \cdot (h - 1,87 \cdot h_p)}{\pi \cdot (D^2 - D_1^2)} \tag{2.33}$$

— , ;  
 h — , ;  
 h<sub>p</sub> — , ;  
 D — , ;  
 D — ( ), ;  
 1 — .

9-4  $D_1 = 1,16 \cdot 10^5$  [30].

$$\delta = \frac{6,1 \cdot 10^6 \cdot (750 - 1,87 \cdot 48)}{3,14 \cdot (680^2 - 480^2) \cdot 1,16 \cdot 10^5} = 0,047$$

[30]

2.6

–

– ;

– ;

– .

2.1.

2.1 –

/			
1	,	.	4
2	,	.	4
3	,	./	220
4	' – 2		6440
5		%	35
6	– –	:	. 362 487
7	– –	:	. 48 40



3.1

[31].

( 3.1)

[32].

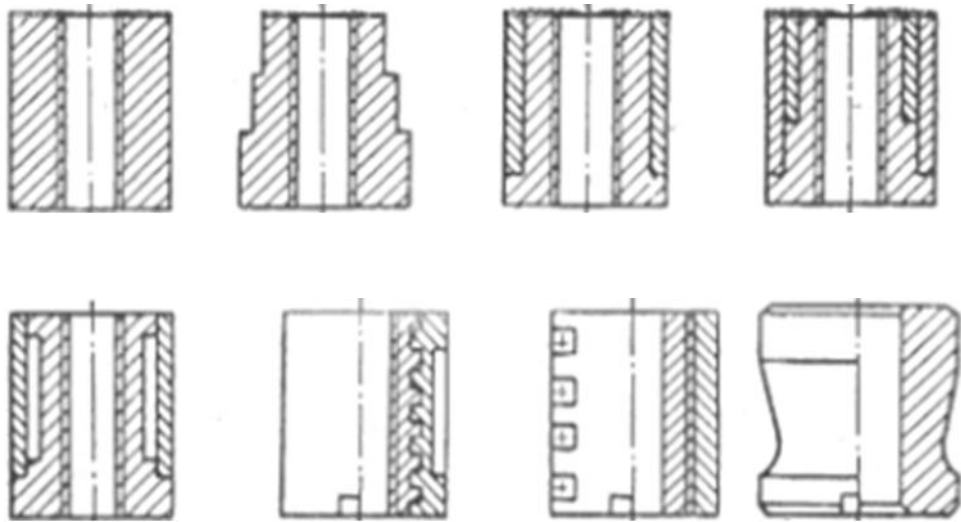


40 40 .

9-4.

[33]

( .3.2).



3.2 -

1680

( .3.2, ),

( . 3.2,

), ,

,

,

.

( . 3.2, , ),

.

( . 3.2, ),

,

,

.

—

( . 3.2, ),

.

.

( . 3.2. )

.

,

.

( . 3.2, )

[33].

[34],

,

.

,

,

,

,

« »

.

[34].

[5].

3.2

3D-

3D -

—

— 3D-

—

—

3D-

[35]

(Solid Modeling System)

(Solid).



3.3

3.1

-3D

APM FEM

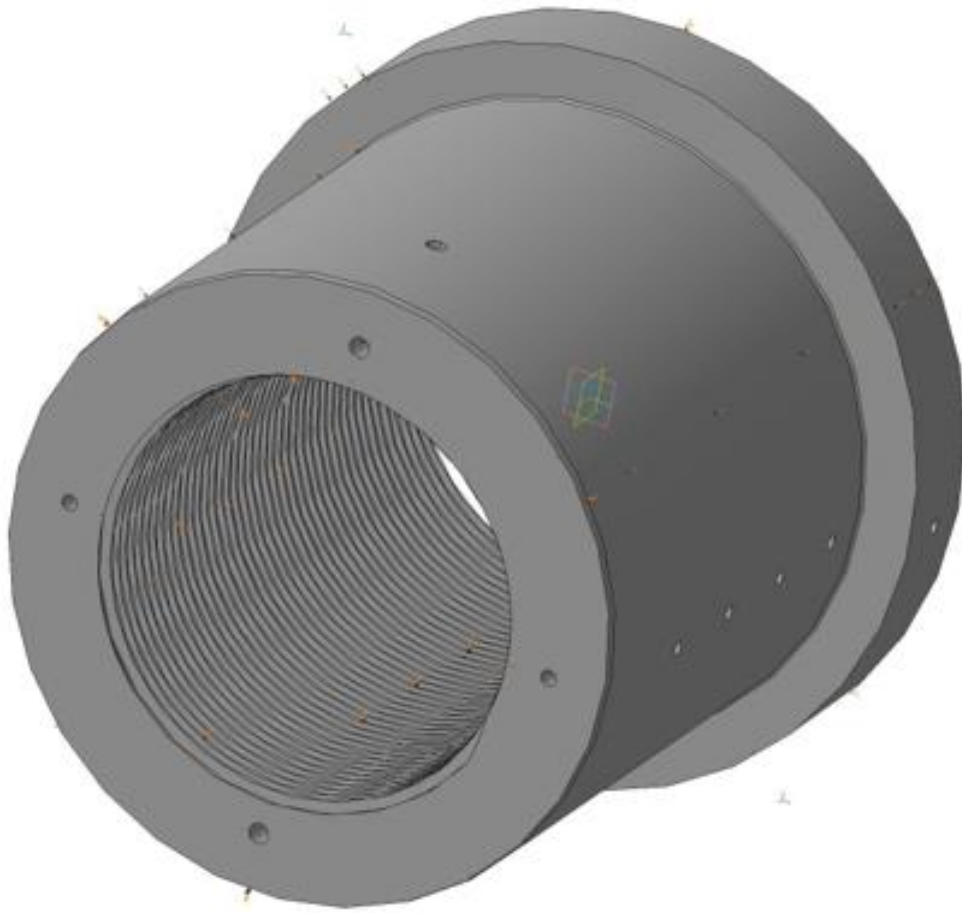
2

APM FEM

-3D

1)

	18.05.2021; 14:28:26
	C:\ 3D_18_05.m3d



2)

N		
1	C:\ 3D_18_05.m3d	9 3 493-79

: 9 3 493-79

[ ]	196
[ ]	110000
	0.35
[ / ^3]	8200
[1/C]	0.000016
[ / ( *C)]	58.6
[ ]	490
[ ]	127
[ ]	63

3)

: :1	: 6	: 6100000 H
: :1	: 78	50

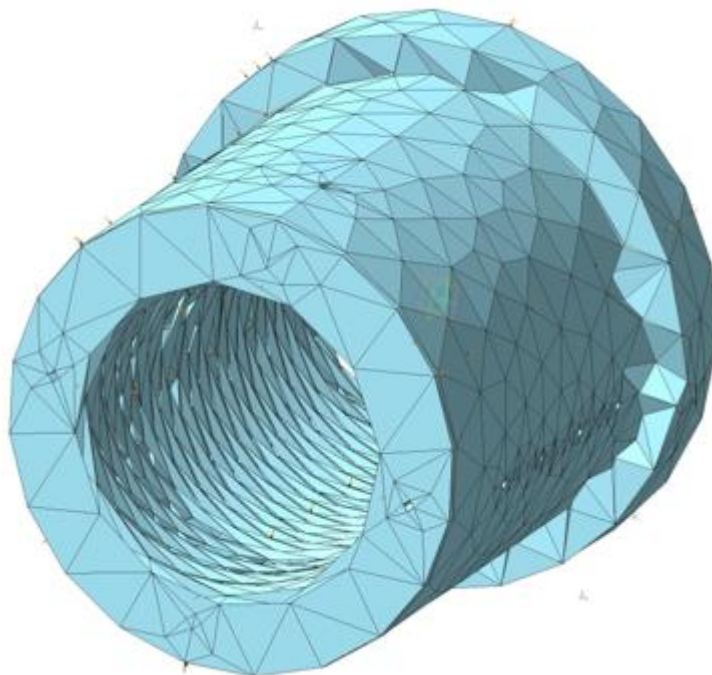
4)

		X [ ]	Y [ ]	Z [ ]	Rot. X [ ]	Rot. Y [ ]	Rot. Z [ ]
: :1	: 1	.	.	.	-	-	-

5)

-

[ ]	125
	1
	1.5
	18174
	3956

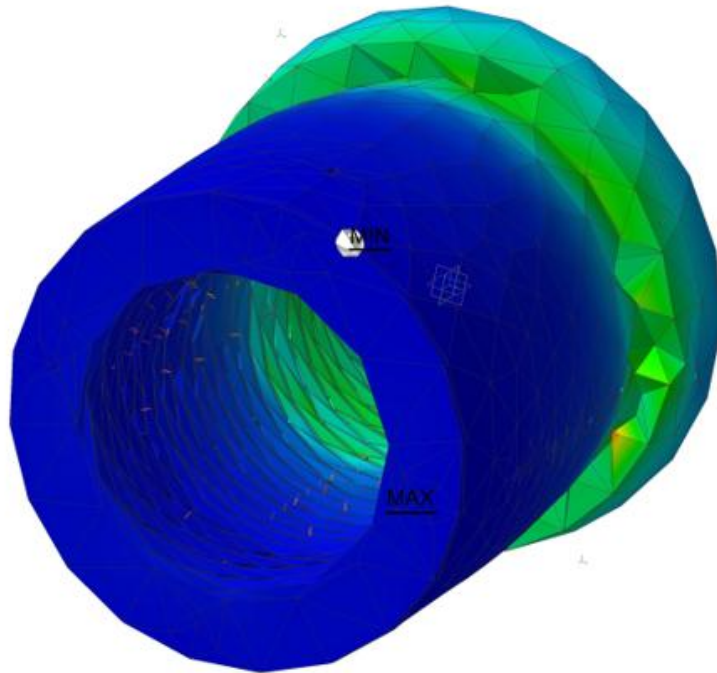
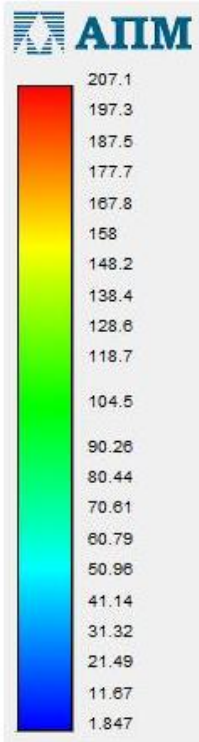




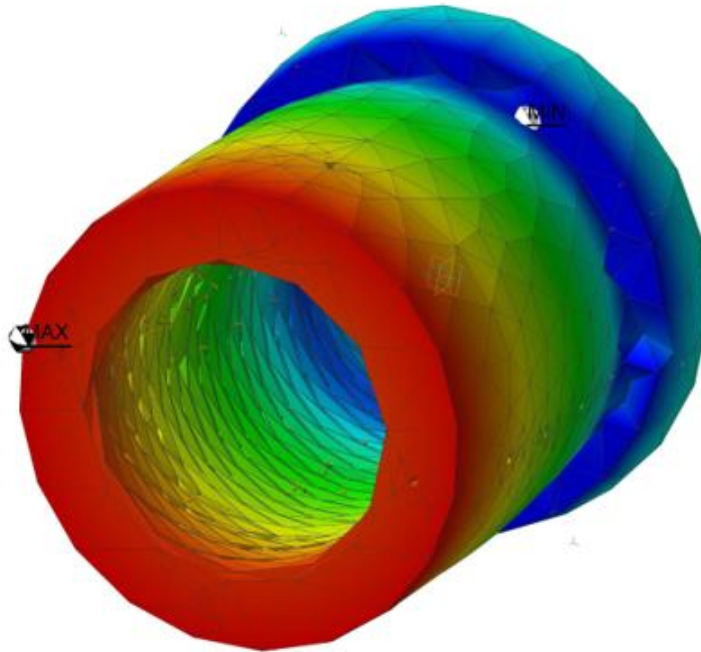
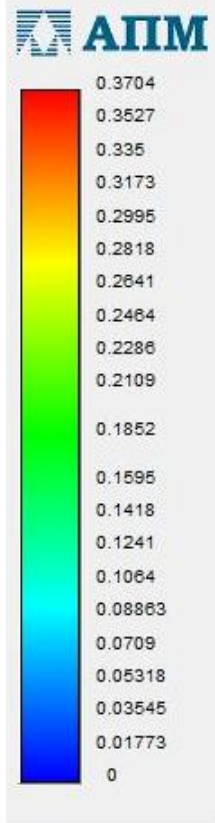
6)

[ ]	1345.884134
[ ]	( 0.278497 ; 0.000119 ; 0.00006 )
[ * ^2]	( 173.173808 ; 59.848976 ; 60.074537 )
[ * ]	( -375162.134847 ; -109688.697448 ; -119788.266878 )
[ ]	( -17975405.056372 ; 143479.365776 ; -364648.960451 )
o [ ]	17979675.807239
o [ * ]	408812.263334

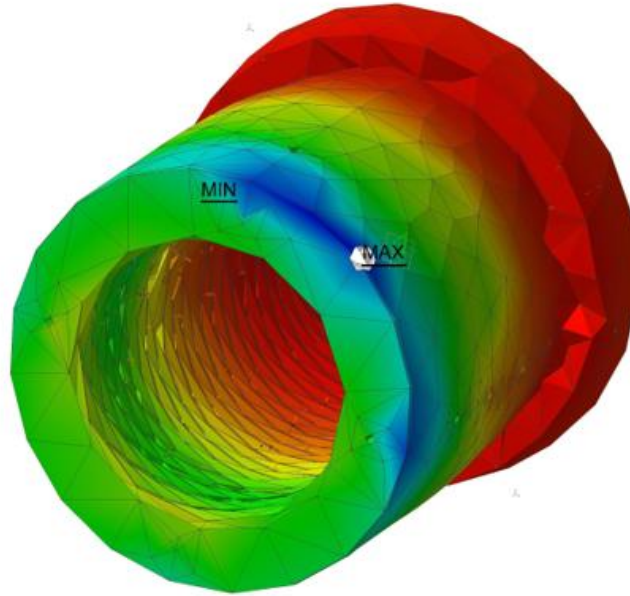
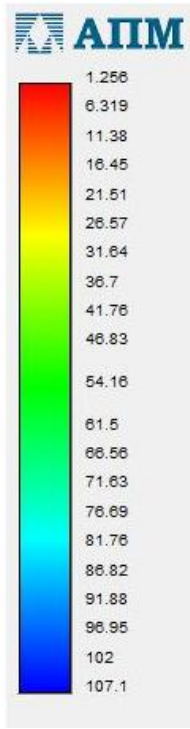
	SVM [ ]	1.846653	207.139809



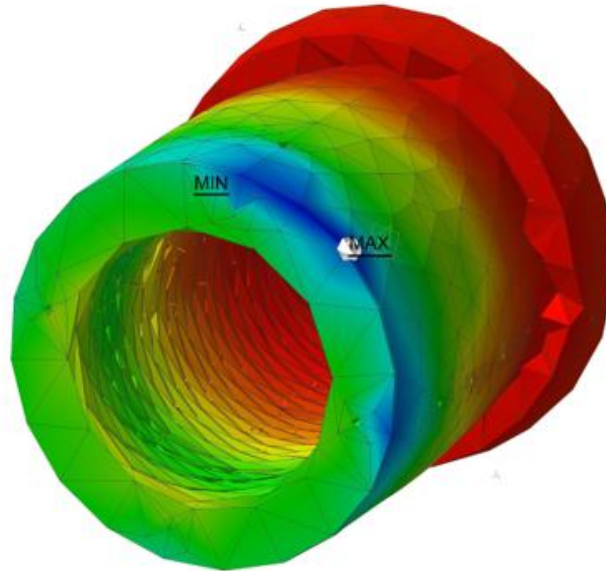
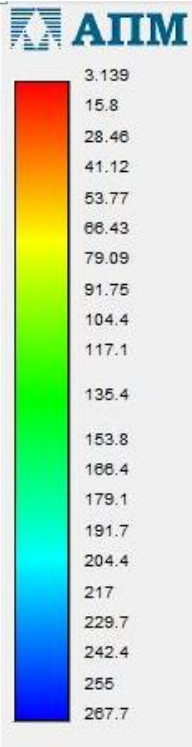
	USUM [ ]	0	0.37043



		1.255736	107.072795



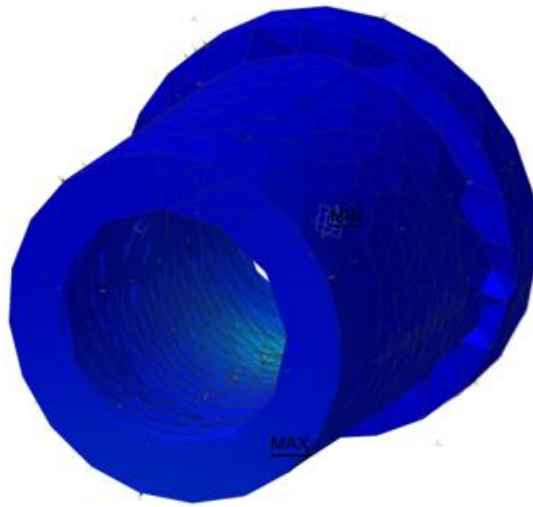
		3.139339	267.681987



1-

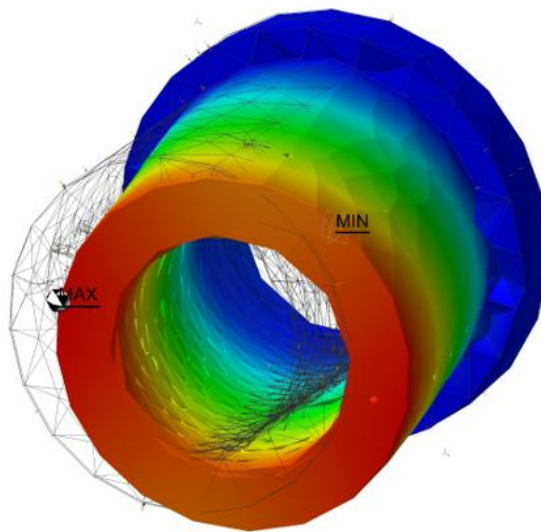
= 1.562881

1-

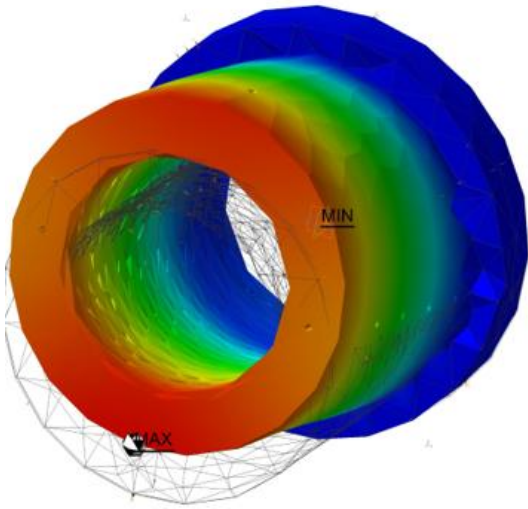


N	[ / ]	[ ]
1	3545.969871	564.358633
2	3577.045815	569.304523
3	5538.506781	881.480732
4	6458.126083	1027.842689
5	6857.874252	1091.464586

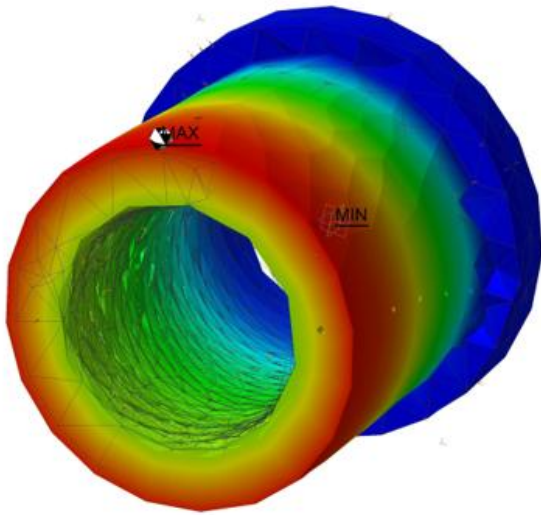
1-



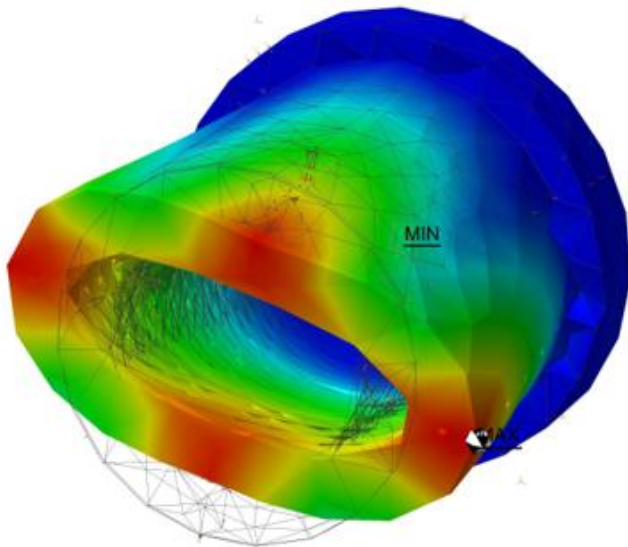
2-



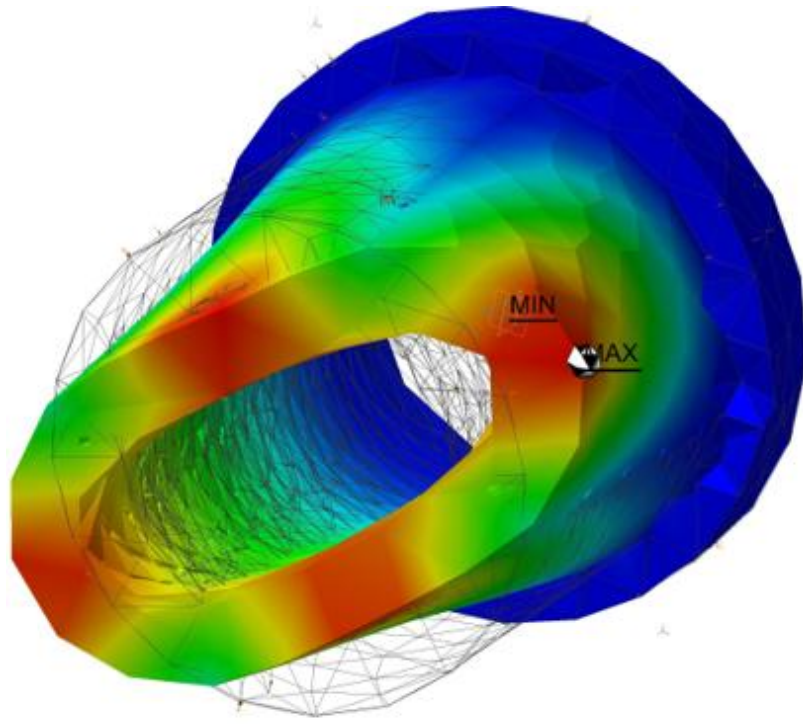
3-



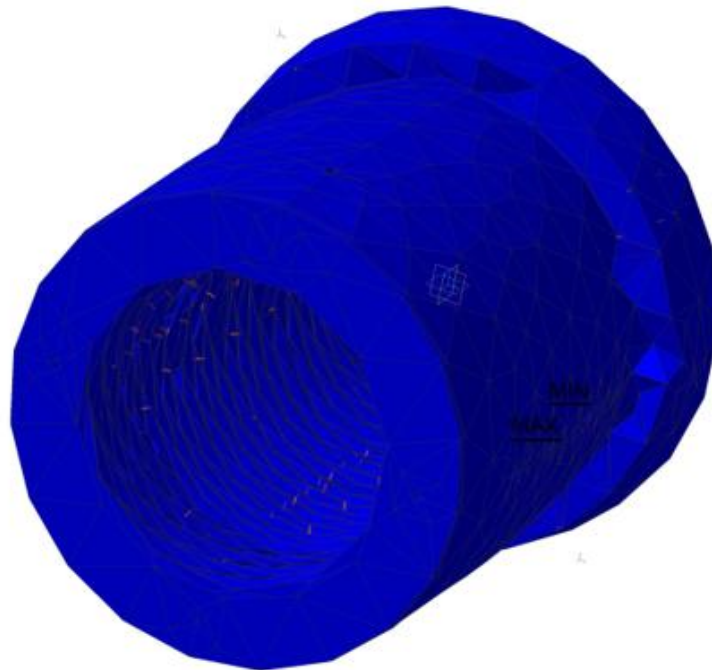
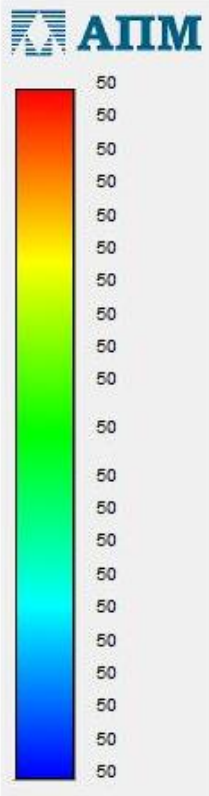
4-



5-



	] </td <td>[ . 50</td> <td>50</td>	[ . 50	50



0,37 ,

1,25,

1,5

564-1091 ,

40-80 °

4.1

4.1

， .  
 ，  
 . : /  
 [37], [37] ” – ”.  
 [38].

4.1 –

/					
1				10000 3/	
2			02	–	
3				110	
4			20	t=–20°C	
5				–	

4.2



, ( .4.2).

4.2 –

		–	III			– %
			1	2	3	
I. / 3						
1						
	0,01	0,020	2			83,1
2						
( )	0,3	0,56	1,87			83,1
3–4						
	5,0	6,5	1,3			83,1
	2,0	4,0	2			83,1
	10,0	13,5	1,35			83,1
II. / 3						
– 2,5%	4,0	26,4			6,6	83,1
III. ,	80	93		13		100
IV.						
– , °	16–27	40,5			13,5	83,1
– , /	0, 2–0,5	0,27				83,1
– , %	55	46				83,1
– , / 2	140	1200		1060		27,9
: , II	28,1	30	30			
			6	2	2	

1. :

III 3 .

2. :

: 2 3 , 6 1 ,

2 2 .

3. :

1. , 1

1: ,

10 « » , 7 ,

, 24 %.

4.3

4.3.1

, ,

,

.

, ,

( , ) ,

, [39].

.

.

,

, , .

( )

4.3.

4.3 -

	$t, ^\circ$	$W, /$	, %
	17 – 19	0,3	60 – 40
	20 – 22	0,4	60 – 40

## 4.3.2

[40].

(

),

(

),

(

)

.

( )

800 ,

-

.

:

(

)

,

.

,

,

.

: IV,

, =200 .

.

( ).

4 ,  
:

$${}^4_{ln} = {}^3_{ln} \cdot m \cdot e = 1,8 \cdot 0,9 \cdot 0,85 = 1,38\%, \quad (4.1)$$

${}^3_{ln} -$  3 ;  
m - ;  
e - .

75% ,

### 4.3.3 ,

, ; , ,  
, . ,  
, ,  
, . ,  
, ,  
, . ,  
, ,  
, - - ;  
, : ,  
, , , , .

，  
 ，  
 。 )，  
 ，  
 。

110

3.3.6.037-99.

4.3.4

：  
 ，  
 ，  
 。  
 ; ox ( ,  
 ); ;  
 ， ;  
 - , , , ;  
 。

140 / 2

25%

，  
 ，  
 1200 / 2

## 4.4

### 4.4.1

1000

### 4.4.2

(  
 ,  
 ).  
 IV ( 1

$\dots$ ,  
 $\dots$ ,  
 $\dots$ ).  
 $\dots$ :  
 $\dots -1(10 \dots)$ ,  $\dots -2(14 \dots)$ ,  $\dots -1(18 \dots)$   
 $\dots$  ( $\dots$ ),  
 $\dots$ ;  
 $\dots$  ( $\dots$ ,  $\dots$ ) [41].

$\dots$ :  
 $\dots$ ,  
 $\dots$ ;  
 $\dots$ ,  
 $\dots$ ;  
 $\dots$ ,  
 $\dots$ ;  
 $\dots$ ,  
 $\dots$ ;  
 $\dots$ ,  
 $\dots$ ;  
 $\dots$ ,  
 $\dots$ .

4.4.3

$\dots$ ,  
 $\dots$ .  
 $\dots$ ,  $\dots$ .

—  
 , , , ,  
 .  
 —  
 .  
 —  
 ,

( ' ),

·  
 :  
 — ;  
 — , ;  
 — ;  
 — ;  
 — .

·  
 , ,  
 , . . [42]

#### 4.4.

— :  
 — ;  
 — ;  
 — ;  
 — .  
 ,  
 , :  
 — ;  
 — ;



4.4 –

,								
							,	
							,	
							,	

4.5

1200 ° [43].

:  $3150 \times 1600 \times 780$  .

:

$$q = \frac{0,91\sqrt{S}[(T/100)^4 - A]}{r}, \quad (4.2)$$

S – :

$$S = 3,15 \cdot 1,6 = 5,04 \quad ^2 \quad (4.3)$$

T – :

$$T = 1200 + 273 = 1473 \quad (4.4)$$

=110 ;

r – ,  $r = 1,42$  .

(4.2),

$$q = \frac{0,91\sqrt{5,04}[(1473/100)^4 - 110]}{1,42} = 67585 \quad / \quad ^2$$

, , r

,

:

$$n = \frac{1 - \left(\frac{T_B}{T}\right)^4}{\frac{1}{\mu^4} - \left(\frac{T_B}{T}\right)^4} \cdot \dots - 1 \tag{4.7}$$

=298 - ;

=1473 - ;

~ - ;

, -

·  
:

$$\mu = \dots, \tag{4.8}$$

- , · =553 .

· ·

$$\mu = \frac{1373}{553} = 2,48$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\dots} + \frac{1}{\dots} - 1} \tag{4.9}$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{-} + \frac{1}{-} - 1}, \tag{4.10}$$

, , - ,

$$=0,8.$$

$$=0,05.$$

, :

$$) \tag{4.9}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,8} + \frac{1}{0,05} - 1} = 0,0494$$

$$) , =0,82,$$

(4.10)

$$= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0,8} + \frac{1}{0,82} - 1} = 0,68$$

(4.7):

$$n = \frac{1 - \left(\frac{298}{1473}\right)^4}{\frac{1}{2,48^4} - \left(\frac{298}{1473}\right)^4} \cdot \frac{0,0494}{0,68} - 1 = 1,9$$

, 1100 280 ° .

[44].

:

$t = 25^\circ -$  ;  
 $t = 20^\circ -$  ;  
 $t = 280^\circ -$  ;

$\delta$  ,  $t$  .  
 $, / ^2 :$

$$Q = \alpha_1(t - t_0) = \frac{\lambda}{\delta}(t_c - t) = \alpha_2(t - t_0) \quad (4.11)$$

$r_1 -$  ,  $/ ^2$  ;  
 $r_2 -$  ,  
 $/ ^2$  ;  
 $t -$  ,  $t = 25^\circ$  ;  
 $t -$  ,  $^\circ$  ;  
 $\}$  - ,  $/ ^2$  .  
 $, / ^2 :$

$$\alpha_1 = \frac{[( / 100)^4 - ( / 100)^4]}{-} , \quad (4.12)$$

$-$  ;  
 $-$  ,  $= 5,67$   
 $/ ^2$  .

$$\alpha_2 = 9,5 + 0,0982(t - t_0) - 4,74 \cdot 10^{-4}(t - t_0)^2 + 1,74 \cdot 10^{-6}(t - t_0)^3 \quad (4.12)$$

(4.12), :

$$\alpha_2 = 9,5 + 0,0982(25 - 20) - 4,74 \cdot 10^{-4}(25 - 20)^2 + 1,74 \cdot 10^{-6}(25 - 20)^3 = 9,98$$

$r_2,$

(4.11):

$$Q = 9,98(25 - 20) = 49,9 \quad / \quad ^2$$

(4.11) (4.12)

:

$$= \sqrt[4]{\left( \frac{\cdot \cdot \cdot^4}{100^4} - Q \right) \cdot \frac{100^4}{\cdot}} \quad (4.13)$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{\left( \frac{0,716 \cdot 5,67 \cdot 553^4}{100^4} - 49,9 \right) \cdot \frac{100^4}{0,716 \cdot 5,67}} = 553$$

$$t_B = 553 - 273 = 280 \quad ^\circ \quad .$$

, $^\circ$  :

$$t_C = 0,75(t_B + t) = 0,75(280 + 25) = 228,75 \quad ^\circ$$

, $^\circ$  :

$$t = 0,5(t_B + t_C) \quad (4.14)$$

$$t = 0,5(280 + 228,75) = 254,38$$

, / :

$$\lambda = 0,0053 + 1,8 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot t \quad (4.15)$$

$$t = 254,38^\circ \quad (4.11):$$

$$\lambda = 0,0053 + 1,8 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 254,38 = 0,051$$

$$u \quad (4.11):$$

$$\delta = \frac{\lambda}{Q} (t_c - t) \quad (4.16)$$

$$(4.12) \quad , \quad :$$

$$\delta = \frac{0,051}{49,9} (228,75 - 25) = 0,2 = 20$$

, 20

.

1.

« » ,  
« »

2.

,  
,  
« ».

3.

— ,

4.

,  
,  
,  
;

5.

,  
;

6.

,  
. 40-80 °  
;

7.

« »,  
.



1. . . . ( . . . ). . / . . . . - : ,1998. - 276 .
2. . . . « . . . » / . . . . - : ,2007. - 167 .
3. . . . / . . . . - : ,1973. - 376 .
4. . . . . / [ . . . . , . . . . ] . - : ,1976. - 173 .
5. . . . : . . . . / . . . . - : " . . . . " , 1985. - 376 .
6. . . . : . . . . / . . . . . - : - ,2016. - 189 .
7. : SU 1122385: B 21 31/24 . . . . , . . . . , . . . . . - 3549251/22-02; .04.02.83; .07.11.84, . 41.
8. . . . : . . . . / . . . . . - : ,1990. - 200 .
9. . . . / . . . . . - : ,1962. - 380 .
10. . . . / . . . . , . . . . // . - 1968. - 3. - . 277-281.

- 11. . . . . 3.  
:  
/ . . . , . . . , . . . .2- .,  
. - ∴ , 1981. - 576 .
- 12. . . . : . /  
. . . , . . . . - ∴ , 1979. - 488 .
- 13. . . . / . / .  
. , . . . , . . . . - ∴ , 1994. - 656 .
- 14. . . . .  
. 1 / . . . . - :  
, 2003. - 158 .
- 15. . . . / . .  
. - ∴ , 1979. - 272 .
- 16. . . . : .  
/ . . . , . . . , . . . . - ∴ .,  
1995. - 455 .
- 17. . . . ∴ . . . 3- . . 1  
. / . . . , . . . -  
: , 2001. - 398 ., .
- 18. . . . , , .  
. / . . . , . . . , . . . , . . . -  
: , 2014. - 271 .
- 19. . . . . , . / . .  
. - : - , 2003. - 137 .
- 20. . . . .  
. / . . . . - : - , 2012. - 98 .
- 21. . . . ( ) / . .  
. - : , 1969. - 486 .
- 22. . . . / . . . . - ∴ , 1962. - 256 .

23. . . . : .  
 . . . / . . . , . . . - 4- .,  
 . . . - ∴ . . . , 1985. - 416 . .
24. . . . :  
 . . . / . . .  
 , . . . , . . . ; . . . .  
 - ∴ . . . , . . . - , 1984. 400 .
25. : / [ . . . , . . .  
 , . . . ]. - ∴ . . . , 1990. - 688 .
26. . . . / . . . - 2-  
 . . . - ∴ : . . . , 1982. - 280 .
27. . . . / [ . . .  
 , . . . , . . . ]. - ∴ : . . . ,  
 1972. - 503 .
28. - : / [ . . . , . . .  
 , . . . ]. - - : . . . , 2015. -  
 57 .
29. . . . / . . . - ∴ : . . . , 1962.  
 - 380 .
30. / . . . , . . .  
 , . . . , . . . - ∴ : " . . . " , 1970. -  
 486 .
31. . . . ,  
 / . . . - ∴ : . . . , 1985. - 368 .
32. . . . / . . . , . . . ,  
 . . . // . . . - 1990. -  
 102. - . 98-102.

33. . . . / . . .  
 , . . . , . . . . – : , 1994. – 455

34. . . .  
 / . . . , . . . . – : - . . . .  
 , 2008. – 63 .

35. . . . : / . . . , . . .  
 . – : - . . . , 2016. – 160 .

36. . . . - / . . .  
 , . . . . //  
 - . – 2013. – 21. – . 387–391.

37. 12.4.103-83 ( ).  
 ,  
 . [ ] //  
 . – 2003. – :  
<http://docs.cntd.ru/document/1200005295>.

38. 0.00-4.01-08  
 , [ ] //  
 , . –  
 2008. – :  
[http://online.budstandart.com/ru/catalog/doc-page?id\\_doc=28566](http://online.budstandart.com/ru/catalog/doc-page?id_doc=28566).

39. 2.04.05-91\* , .  
 [ ] // . : , – 1996. –  
 : [https://termocom.com.ua/images/catalogs/snip\\_2.04.pdf](https://termocom.com.ua/images/catalogs/snip_2.04.pdf).

40. .2.5-28-2006.  
 [ ] // . – 2006. –

- : <http://www.gorsvet.kiev.ua/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/...2.5-28-2006.pdf>.
41. .1.1-7:2016. ,  
[ ]// ,  
- . – 2016. – :  
<http://kbu.org.ua/assets/app/documents/dbn2/32.1.%20...%20.1.1-7~2016.%20...%20'...%20.pdf>.
42. . . i. i i  
i ./ . . . – : , i – , 2003. – 280 ..
43. . . i . . ./ . .  
. – : , 2009. – 360 .
44. . . ./ . .  
. – :: , 2007.
45. . . «  
» ( )  
, / . . , . . . –  
: , 2012. – 16 .

/		.	
1	1680	1	1
2		2	1
3	( , , )	2	1
4		1	1
5		1	1
6		1	1



Формат	Зона	Поз.	Обозначение	Наименование	Кол.	Примечание	Перв. примен.	
							Справ. №	Подп. и дата
				<i>Сборочные единицы</i>				
		1		Мотор "Рилачанс"	1	400-1600 об/хв		
		2		Мотор МПД3	1	1250 об/хв		
		3		Мотор МПД3	1	1250 об/хв		
		4		Мотор МПД5	1	1250 об/хв		
		5		Мотор МПД2	1	1250 об/хв		
		6		Мотор "Дженерал електрик"	1	228-787 об/хв		
		7		Мотор "Електросила" МП-12	1	300-600 об/хв		
		8		Мотор "Дженерал електрик"	1	228-787 об/хв		
		9		Мотор МПД6	1	775 об/хв		
		10		Шестеренна кліть 500	1			
		11		Размотувач	1			
		12		Моталка	2			
		13	MP.040620.100 B3	Натискний механізм	1			
							<b>MP.040620.000</b>	
Изм.		Лист	№ докум.	Подп.	Дата			
Инв. № подл.	Разраб.	Гузь Е.А.				Лит.	Лист	Листов
	Пров.	Огінський Й.К.				Н		1
	Н.контр.	Огінський Й.К.				МОН України ЗНУ, ІННІ, каф. МО гр. 8.1330-в		
	Утв.	Огінський Й.К.						
Безперервний широкоштабовий стан 1680								
Копировав						Формат А4		



Формат	Зона	Поз.	Обозначение	Наименование	Кол.	Примечание																									
<u>Документація</u>																															
A1			MP.040620.100 ВЗ	Креслення загального виду																											
<u>Деталі</u>																															
		1	MP.040620.110	Гвинт натискний	2																										
		2		Електромагнітна муфта	1																										
		3		Електродвигун МПД 6	2																										
		4		Кінцевий вимикач	1																										
		5		Кришка	2																										
		6	MP.040620.120	Глобоїдний черв'як	2																										
		7		Роликовальниця	2																										
		8		Колесо зубчасте	2																										
		9		Муфта зубчаста	2																										
		10		Колесо черв'ячне	1																										
		11		Ущільнювальне кільце	2																										
		12		Ущільнювальне кільце	2																										
		13		Колесо зубчасте	2																										
		14	MP.040620.130	Натискна гайка	2																										
		15		Підпятник	2																										
		17		Гальмо динамо	2																										
<u>Стандартні вироби</u>																															
		16		Гвинт М28Х2	8																										
MP.040620.100																															
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Изм.</th> <th>Лист</th> <th>№ докум.</th> <th>Подп.</th> <th>Дата</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Разраб.</td> <td></td> <td>Гузь Е.А.</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Пров.</td> <td></td> <td>Огінський Й.К.</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Н.контр.</td> <td></td> <td>Огінський Й.К.</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Утв.</td> <td></td> <td>Огінський Й.К.</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>							Изм.	Лист	№ докум.	Подп.	Дата	Разраб.		Гузь Е.А.			Пров.		Огінський Й.К.			Н.контр.		Огінський Й.К.			Утв.		Огінський Й.К.		
Изм.	Лист	№ докум.	Подп.	Дата																											
Разраб.		Гузь Е.А.																													
Пров.		Огінський Й.К.																													
Н.контр.		Огінський Й.К.																													
Утв.		Огінський Й.К.																													
Инв. № подл.	Натискний механізм				Лит.	Лист	Листов																								
					Н	1	1																								
					МОН України ЗНУ, ІННІ, каф. МО гр. 8.1330-д																										