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ABSTRACT

Panchak P.V. Improving Loading Unit Design of a Continuous Sintering Machine.

Qualification final work for obtaining a higher education degree of a master's degree in specialty 133 - Industrial engineering, scientific adviser A.O. Vlasov. Zaporozhye National University, Engineering Educational and Scientific Institute them. Yu.M. Potebni, Department of Metallurgical Equipment, 2021.

The analysis of the existing structural schemes of the organization of the process of loading the sinter onto the sintering trolley of the sinter machine is carried out, the advantages and disadvantages of the available technical solutions are analyzed. A variant of modernization of the sintering machine loading unit is proposed. A study of

free vibrations of a vibrating feeder with an unbalanced vibrator has been carried out. The design calculation of spring supports of a vibrating feeder with an unbalanced vibrator has been carried out. Recommendations on labor protection and technogenic safety in sinter production are given

Key words: DRIVE, LOADING TRAY, CHARGE, AGGLOMERATE, VIBRATION FEEDER

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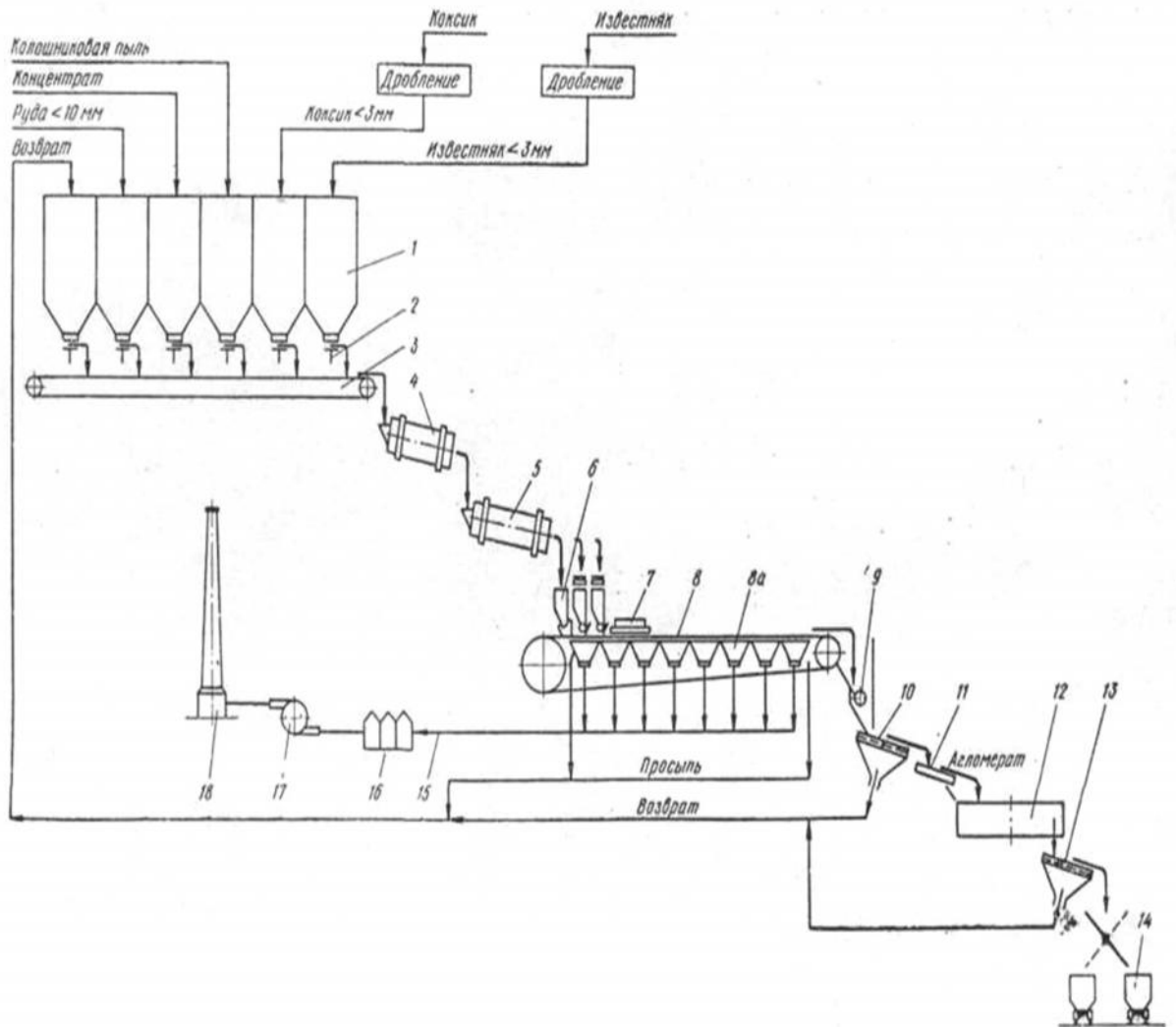
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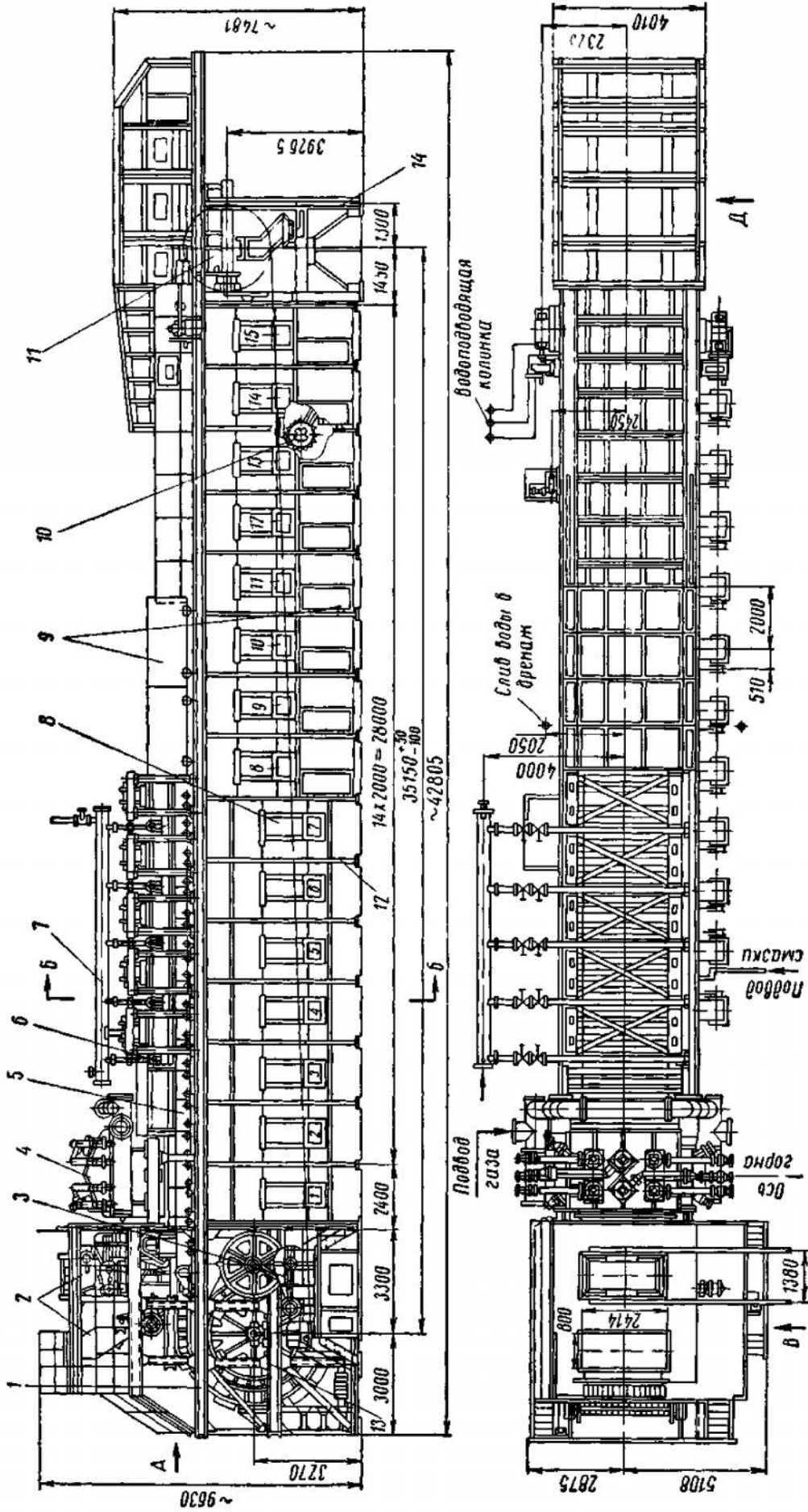
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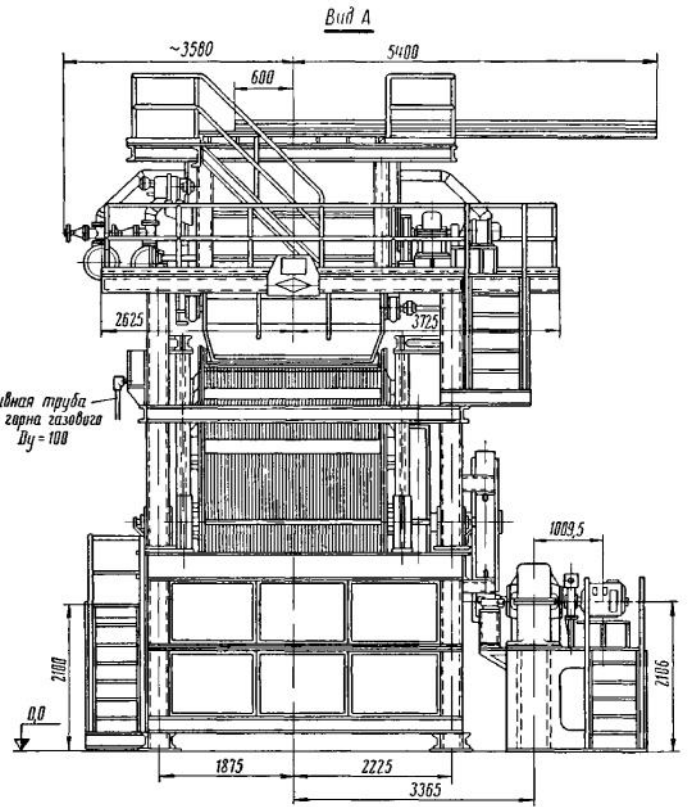
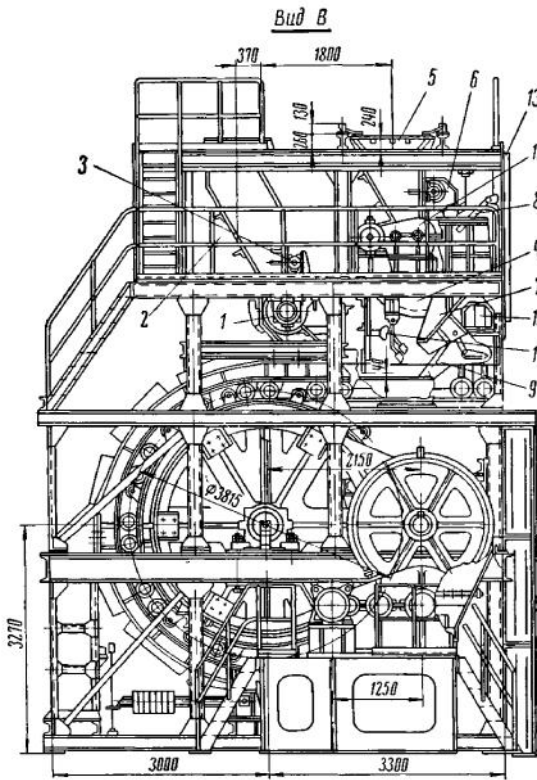
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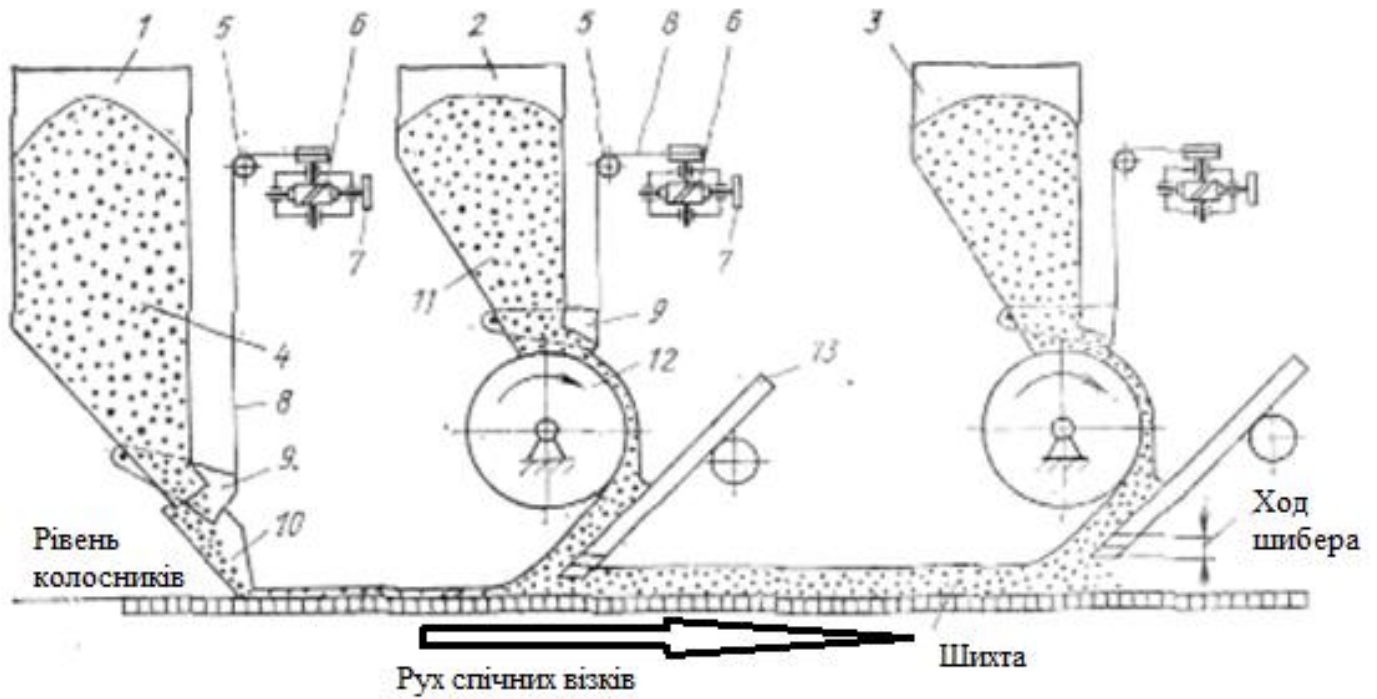
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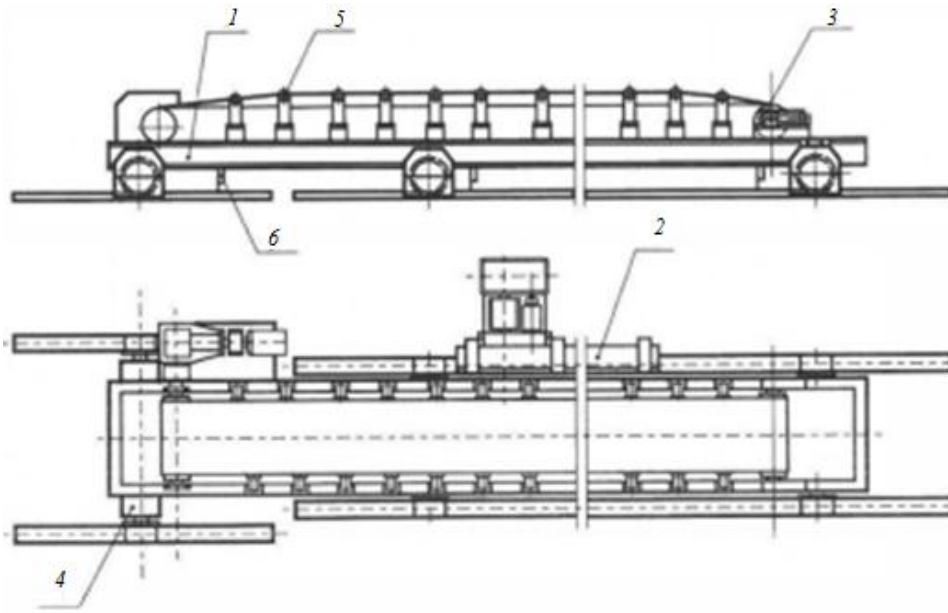
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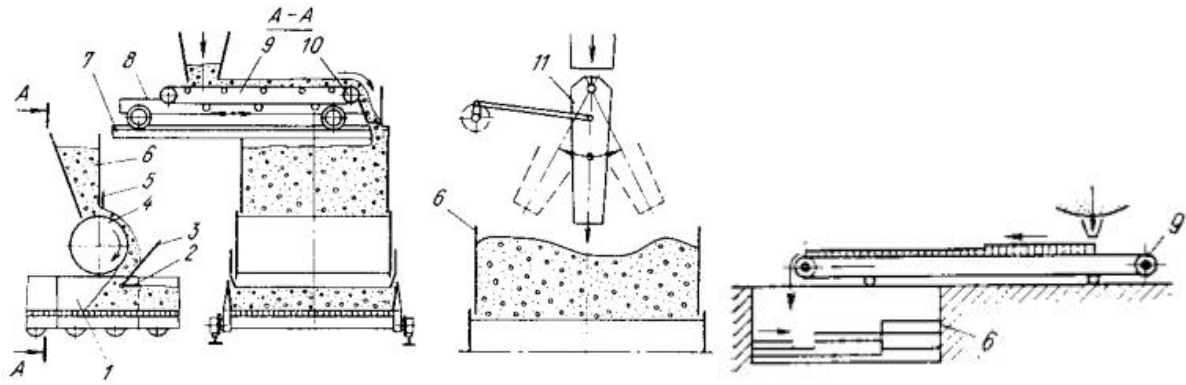
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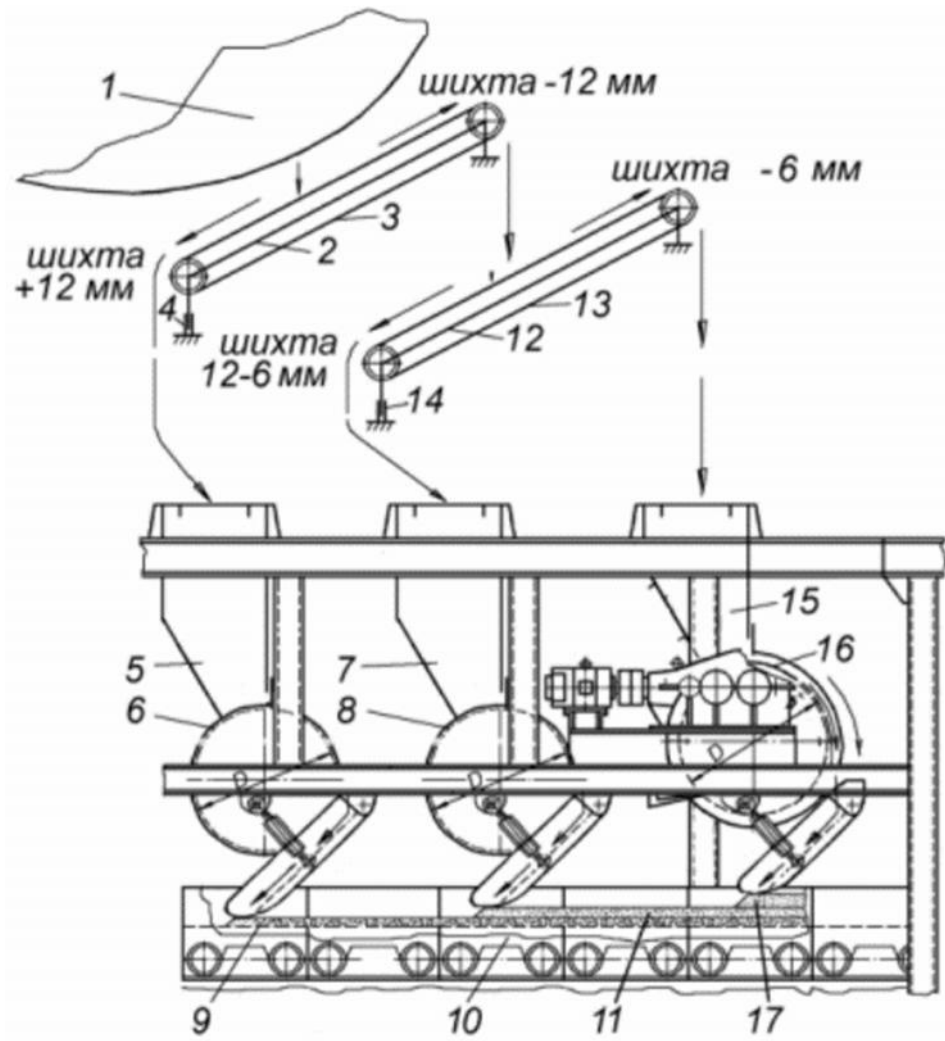
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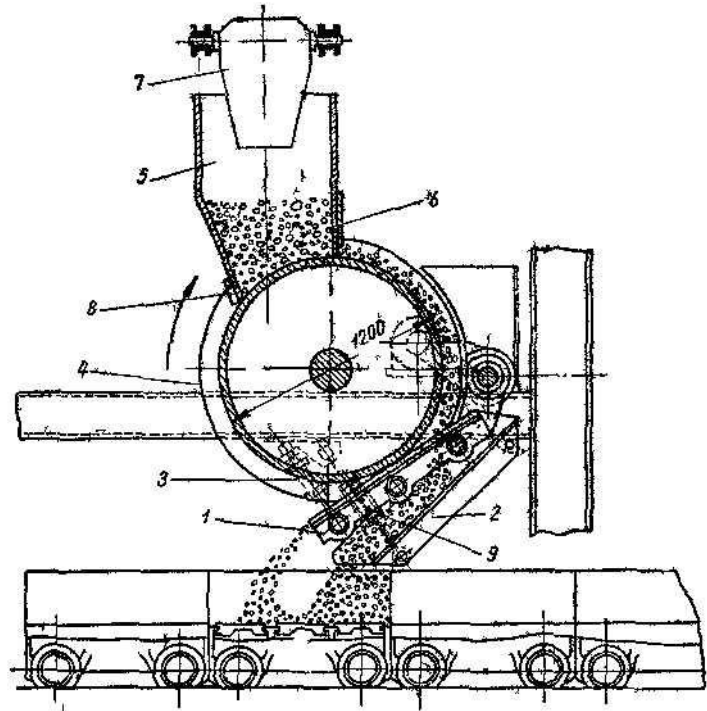
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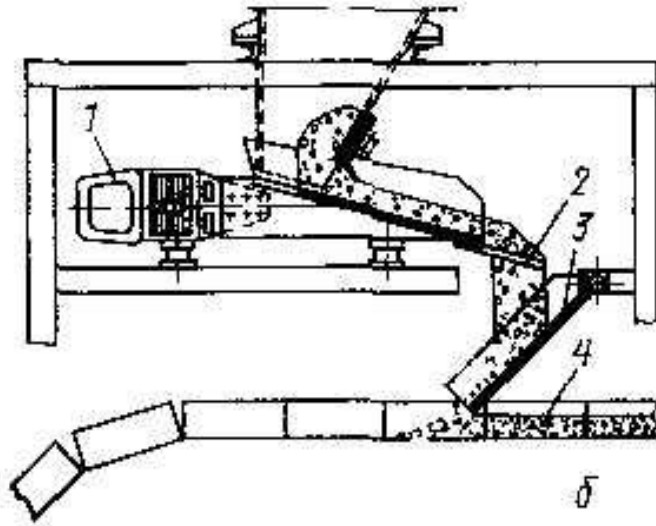
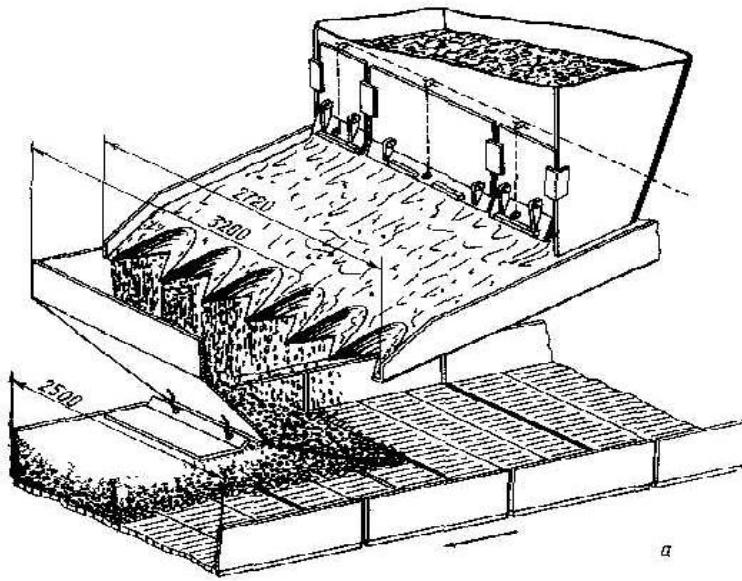
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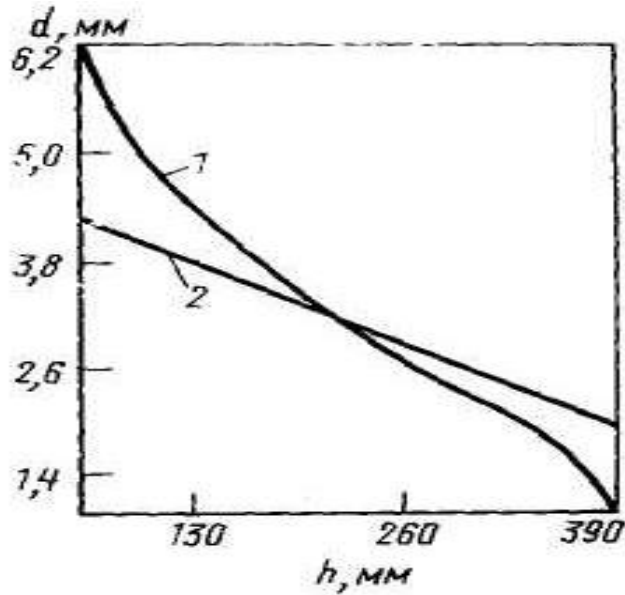
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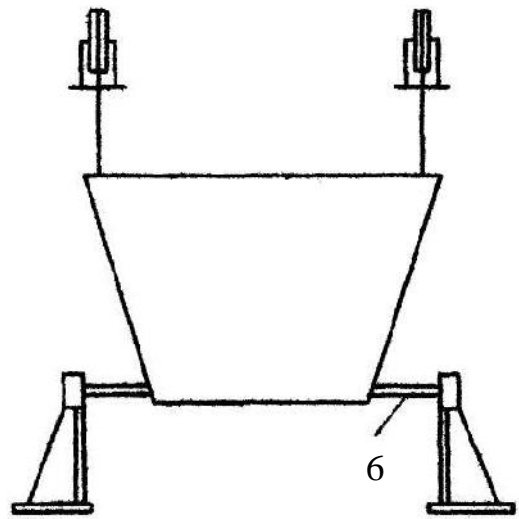
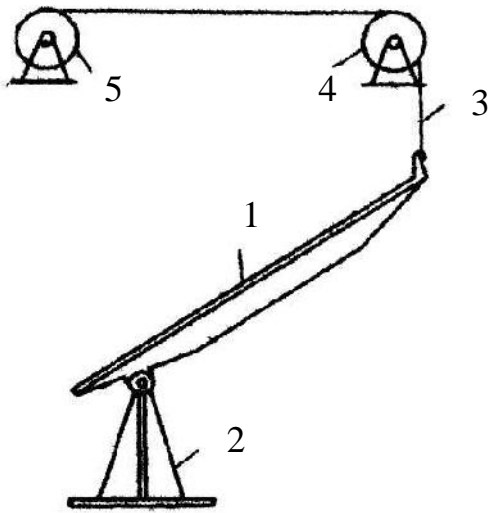
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	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
, % :	5,21	4,93	4,41	3,99	3,47	2,53
	4,52	4,46	4,27	4,18	3,77	3,47

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:

$$= Q_{p1} \cdot h_1 - Q_{p2} \cdot h_2 = 6570 \cdot 0,57 - 470 \cdot 0,053 = 3720 \quad . \quad (2.1)$$

:

$$m = R_1 \cdot z_A \cdot f_1 + R_2 \cdot z_B \cdot f_1 + 2 \cdot R_A \cdot z \cdot f_2 \quad (2.2)$$

$$m = 3658 \cdot 0,03 \cdot 0,12 + 3382 \cdot 0,015 \cdot 0,12 + 2 \cdot 860 \cdot 0,0175 \cdot 0,015 = 19,7 \quad .$$

$R_1 -$, ;

$z -$;

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$R_2 -$, ;

$z -$;

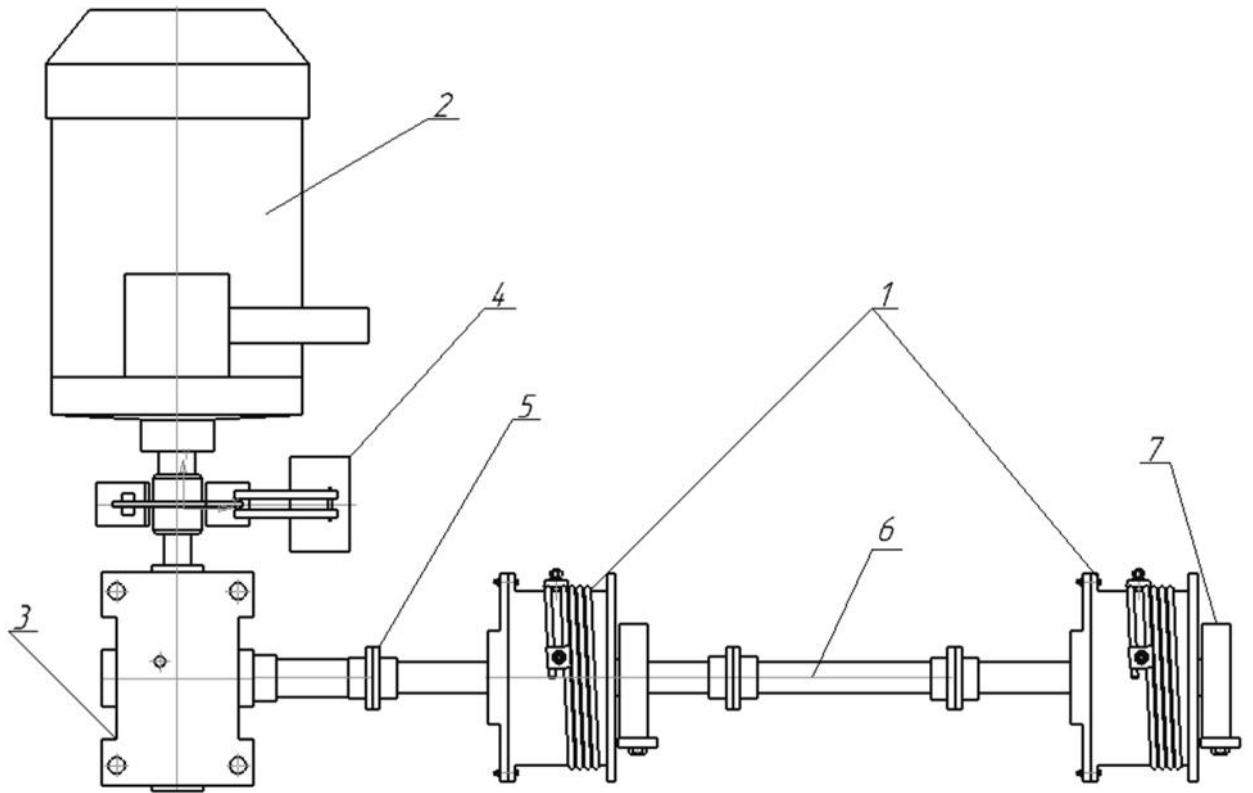
$R_A -$;

$z -$;

$f_2 -$.

:

$$= + m = 3720 + 19,7 = 3739,7 \quad . \quad (2.3)$$



1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 7 -

2.1 -

:

$$N = \frac{M_p \cdot n}{9550 \cdot \gamma} = \frac{3739,7 \cdot 2}{9550 \cdot 0,85} = 0,92 \quad ; \quad (2.4)$$

$\eta -$

80 6

:

- 1,25 ;

- $n = 900 \text{ }^{-1}$;

– 380

$$\frac{M_{\max}}{M} = 2,5.$$

:

$$= 9550 \cdot \frac{N}{n} = 9550 \cdot \frac{1,25}{900} = 13,2 \quad . \quad (2.5)$$

:

$$= \frac{\Psi_{\max} + \Psi_{\min}}{2} \cdot M = \frac{1,8 + 1,3}{2} \cdot 13,2 = 20,46 \quad . \quad ; \quad (2.6)$$

$$\Psi_{\min} = \quad , \quad \Psi_{\min} = 1,3.$$

2.2

,

:

$$U = \frac{n}{n} = \frac{900}{2} = 450. \quad (2.7)$$

100/200,

U = 400,

1,38 ,

n = 1000⁻¹ [16].

$$N = 1,38 \quad n = 1000^{-1}.$$

$$U = 400. \quad U = \pm 3\%.$$

$$V \leq 240^{-1},$$

$$9-4, \quad - \quad 45$$

$$HRC = 45 \div 50.$$

$$\omega = 2\pi \cdot n = 2 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 900 = 5652 \quad / \quad ; \quad (2.9)$$

$$\omega = \frac{\omega}{U} = \frac{5652}{400} = 14,1 \quad / \quad . \quad (2.10)$$

$$z = 38, \quad z = 2,$$

$$U = \frac{z_k}{z} = \frac{38}{2} = 19, \quad (2.11)$$

$$\omega = \left(\frac{z}{q} + 1\right) \cdot \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{10^6}{6 \cdot \frac{z}{q} \cdot [\sigma]}\right)^2} \quad (2.12)$$

Z = 38;
 q = 11;
 = k · k ,

$$(2.13)$$

$$\frac{\eta \cdot N}{\omega} = \frac{0,421,13 \cdot 10^3}{14,1} = 33,7 \quad (2.14)$$

= 0,42 [8].
 k = 1;
 k = 1
 (2.13) :

$$= 33,7 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = 33,7$$

[σ] = 150
 V < 180

:

$$\omega = \left(\frac{38}{11} + 1 \right) \cdot \sqrt[3]{ \left(\frac{10^6}{6 \cdot \frac{38}{11} \cdot 150 \cdot 10^6} \right)^2 } \cdot 33,7 = 0,067 = 67 \quad .$$

:

$$m_s = 1,24 \cdot \sqrt[3]{ \frac{33,7}{z \cdot q \cdot y \cdot [\sigma]} } = 1,24 \cdot \sqrt[3]{ \frac{33,7}{38 \cdot 11 \cdot 0,461 \cdot 100 \cdot 10^6} } = 0,00150 = 1,5 \quad (2.15)$$

– , $z = 38 = 0,461$ [8].
 [] – , . 9-4,
 [] = 100.

–

$$\omega = 100 \quad .$$

–

$$m_s = 4 \quad , \quad q = 11 \text{ [17].}$$

,

:

$$V = \frac{m_s \cdot n}{32} \cdot \sqrt{z^2 + q^2} = \frac{4 \cdot 900}{32} \cdot \sqrt{2^2 + 11^2} = 125,2 \quad / \quad , \quad (2.16)$$

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$$V < 240 \text{ / } , \quad , \quad ,$$

$$, \quad . \quad 9-4,$$

$$[\sigma]=150 \text{ / } ^2 \quad V = 125,82 \text{ / }$$

$$(\quad) \quad :$$

$$\xi = \frac{w}{m_s} - 0,5 \cdot (z + q) = \frac{100}{4} - 0,5 \cdot (38 + 11) = 0,5. \quad (2.17)$$

$$, \quad :$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \lambda_1 = \frac{z}{q + 2\xi} = \frac{2}{11 + 2 \cdot 0,5} = 0,167; \quad (2.18)$$

$$\lambda_1 = 9^\circ 34' 6'' .$$

$$- \quad , \quad , = 0,5;$$

$$, \quad , \quad :$$

$$d = m_s \cdot q = 4 \cdot 11 = 44 \quad . \quad (2.19)$$

$$, \quad :$$

$$D = d + 2 \cdot f_0 \cdot m_s = 44 + 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 = 52 \quad . \quad (2.20)$$

$$, \quad :$$

$$D_i = d - 2 \cdot m_s \cdot (f_0 + c) = 44 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot (1 + 0,2) = 34,4 \quad . \quad (2.21)$$

’ :

$$d_{\text{с}} = m_s \cdot (q + 2 \cdot \xi) = 4 \cdot (11 + 2 \cdot 0,5) = 48 \quad . \quad (2.22)$$

’ :

$$L \geq (11 + 0,1 \cdot z) \cdot m_s = (11 + 0,1 \cdot 38) \cdot 4 = 59,2 \quad . \quad (2.23)$$

$$L=59$$

’ :

$$L_1 = L + 25 = 59 + 25 = 84 \quad . \quad (2.24)$$

L_1

:

$$= \frac{L_1}{\pi \cdot m_s} = \frac{84}{3,14 \cdot 4} = 6,7, \quad (2.25)$$

$$= 6,$$

’ :

$$L_2 = a \cdot m_s \cdot \pi = 6 \cdot 4 \cdot 3,14 = 75,36 \quad . \quad (2.26)$$

’ $L_2=75$

:

$$d_{\text{с}} = m_s \cdot z = 4 \cdot 38 = 152 \quad . \quad (2.27)$$

, ():

$$D = m_s \cdot (z + 2 \cdot f_0 + 2 \cdot \xi) = 4 \cdot (38 + 2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 0,5) = 164 \quad . \quad (2.28)$$

, :

$$D_{\text{н}} \geq D + 1,5 \cdot m_s = 164 + 1,5 \cdot 4 = 170 \quad . \quad (2.29)$$

, :

$$= 0,75 \cdot d = 0,75 \cdot 44 = 33 \quad . \quad (2.30)$$

:

$$S = m_s \cdot \pi \cdot z = 4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 2 = 25,12 \quad . \quad (2.31)$$

, , . , :

$$= \frac{2 \cdot}{d} = \frac{2 \cdot 33,7}{0,152} = 443 \quad . \quad (2.32)$$

:

$$= \cdot \operatorname{tg} \alpha = 443 \cdot \operatorname{tg} 20^\circ = 127 \quad . \quad (2.33)$$

, :

$$Q = \cdot \operatorname{tg}(\lambda_1 + \rho) = 443 \cdot \operatorname{tg}(9^\circ 34' 6'' + 2^\circ 52') = 93 \quad . \quad (2.34)$$

— , 9-4, ; —
 $\rho \approx \arctg f = \arctg 0,05 = 2^{\circ}52'$.

. 9-4, — 45

$$HRC = 45 \div 50.$$

$$z = 2, U = 21 \quad z .$$

$$z = z \cdot U = 2 \cdot 21 = 42 . \quad (2.35)$$

$$= U \cdot M_1 = 21 \cdot 33,7 = 707,7 . \quad (2.36)$$

$$q = 8, [\sigma] = 150 \quad / \quad ^2$$

:

$$\omega = \left(\frac{z}{q} + 1 \right) \cdot \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{10^6}{6 \cdot \frac{z}{q} \cdot [\sigma]} \right)^2} = \left(\frac{42}{8} + 1 \right) \cdot \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{10^6}{6 \cdot \frac{42}{8} \cdot 150 \cdot 10^6} \right)^2} \cdot 707,7 = \quad (2.37)$$

$$= 0,198 = 198 .$$

q — , q=8;

$[\sigma]$ — , 9-4
 , V < 180

/ $[\sigma] = 150$.

:

$$m_s = 1,24 \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{z \cdot q \cdot y \cdot [\sigma]}{707,7}} = 1,24 \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{42 \cdot 8 \cdot 0,46 \cdot 100 \cdot 10^6}{707,7}} = 0,008 = 8 \quad (2.38)$$

— $z = 42 = 0,46 [8].$
 [] — , . 9-4,
 [] = 100. .

—

$$\omega = 200 .$$

—

$$m_s = 8 , \quad q = 8.$$

() :

$$\xi = \frac{\omega}{m_s} - 0,5 \cdot (z + q) = \frac{200}{8} - 0,5 \cdot (42 + 8) = 0. \quad (2.39)$$

, :

$$\operatorname{tg} \lambda_1 = \frac{z}{q + 2\xi} = \frac{2}{8 + 2 \cdot 0} = 0,25; \quad (2.40)$$

$$\lambda_1 = 14^\circ 02' 10'' .$$

. . . , :

$$\eta = 0,99 \cdot \frac{\operatorname{tg} \lambda_1}{\operatorname{tg}(\lambda_1 + \rho)} = 0,99 \cdot \frac{\operatorname{tg} 14^\circ 02' 10''}{\operatorname{tg}(14^\circ 02' 10'' + 2^\circ 52')} = 0,55; \quad (2.41)$$

0,99 — , ;

— , . 9-4,
 ; —
 $\rho \approx \arctg f = \arctg 0,05 = 2^{\circ}52'$.

$$d = m_s \cdot q = 8 \cdot 8 = 64 \quad . \quad (2.42)$$

, :

$$d_a = d + 2 \cdot f_0 \cdot m_s = 64 + 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 8 = 80 \quad . \quad (2.43)$$

, :

$$d_f = d - 2 \cdot m_s \cdot (f_0 + c) = 64 - 2 \cdot 8 \cdot (1 + 0,2) = 44,8 \quad . \quad (2.44)$$

, :

$$d_{\cdot} = m_s \cdot (q + 2 \cdot \xi) = 8 \cdot (8 + 2 \cdot 0) = 64 \quad . \quad (2.45)$$

, :

$$L \geq (11 + 0,06 \cdot z) \cdot m_s = (11 + 0,06 \cdot 42) \cdot 8 = 108 \quad . \quad (2.46)$$

, :

$$L_1 = L + 25 = 108 + 25 = 134 \quad . \quad (2.47)$$

L_1

:

$$= \frac{L_1}{\pi \cdot m_s} = \frac{134}{3,14 \cdot 8} = 5,3, \quad (2.48)$$

= 5,

$$L_2 = a \cdot m_s \cdot \pi = 5 \cdot 8 \cdot 3,14 \approx 126 \quad ; \quad (2.49)$$

$$d = m_s \cdot z = 8 \cdot 42 = 336 \quad . \quad (2.50)$$

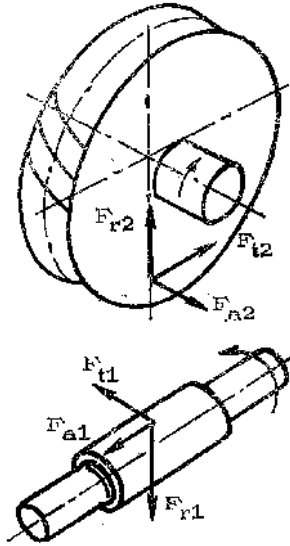
$$D = m_s \cdot (z + 2 \cdot f_0 + 2 \cdot \xi) = 8 \cdot (42 + 2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 0) = 352 \quad . \quad (2.51)$$

$$D \geq D + 1,5 \cdot m_s = 352 + 1,5 \cdot 8 = 364 \quad . \quad (2.52)$$

$$= 0,75 \cdot d = 0,75 \cdot 64 = 48 \quad . \quad (2.53)$$

$$S = m_s \cdot \pi \cdot z = 8 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 2 = 50,24 \quad . \quad (2.54)$$

(3.3)



2.2 -

(F_{a1}) :

$$F_{t1} = \frac{2 \cdot T}{d} = \frac{2 \cdot 707,7}{0,336} = 4213 \quad (2.55)$$

$$F_r = F_{t2} \cdot \tan \alpha = 4213 \cdot \tan 20^\circ = 1533 \quad (2.56)$$

$\alpha = 20^\circ$;

$$F_{t2} = \cdot \operatorname{tg}(\lambda_1 + \rho) = 4213 \cdot \operatorname{tg}(9^\circ 34' 6'' + 2^\circ 52') = 1892 \quad (2.57)$$

$$\sigma_H = 5300 \frac{q}{Z} \sqrt{\left(\frac{\frac{Z}{a_w} + 1}{\frac{q}{a_w}} \right)^3} K_\beta K_v T_2 \leq [\sigma_H], \quad (2.58)$$

Z – , Z = 42;

q – , q = 8;

a – , a = 0,200 ;

β – , $\beta = 1,1$

v – , $v = 1,3$

T_2 – , $T_2 = 0,7077 \cdot 10^{-3}$. ;

$[\sigma]$ – , . 9-4

$[\sigma] = 150$.

$$\sigma = 5300 \frac{8}{42} \sqrt{\left(\frac{\frac{42}{0,200} + 1}{\frac{8}{0,200}} \right)^3} \cdot 1,1 \cdot 1,3 \cdot 0,7077 \cdot 10^3 = 5,6 \leq 150 .$$

$$f = \frac{l^3 \sqrt{F_r^2 + F_{tl}^2}}{48 \cdot E \cdot I} \leq [f], \quad (2.59)$$

l – , $l=0,200$;

E – , $E = 2,15 \cdot 10^5$;

I – :

$$I = \frac{\pi \cdot d_{f1}^4}{64} \cdot \left(0,375 + 0,625 \frac{d_{a1}}{d_{f1}} \right), \quad (2.60)$$

d_{f1} – , $d_{f1}=0,0448$,

d_{a1} – , $d_{a1} = 0,080$,

$$I = \frac{3,14 \cdot 0,0448^4}{64} \cdot \left(0,375 + 0,625 \cdot \frac{0,080}{0,0448} \right) = 2,95 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ m}^4.$$

$[f]$ – .

$$[f] = (0,010 \div 0,005) \cdot \text{m}, \quad (2.61)$$

$$[f] = (0,010 \div 0,005) \cdot 8 = 0,08 \div 0,04 \text{ m}.$$

(2.59) :

$$f = \frac{0,200^3 \cdot \sqrt{0,001533^2 + 0,04213^2}}{48 \cdot 2,15 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 2,95 \cdot 10^{-7}} = 9,4 \cdot 10^{-8} = 9,4 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ m}.$$

$$f = 0,000094 \text{ m}$$

$[f]=0,04$, ,

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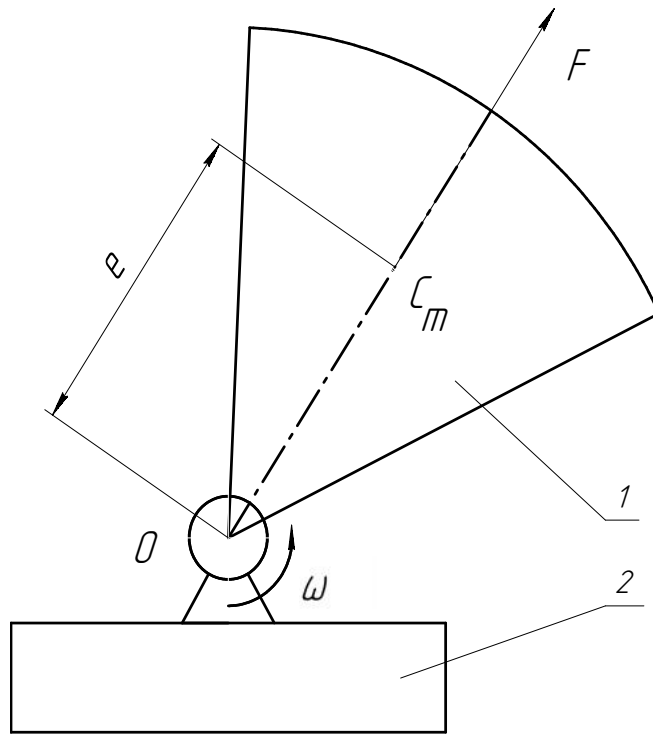
$$= , , \tag{3.1}$$

m - ;
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ω

$$F = me\check{S}^2, \tag{3.2}$$

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3.1 -

482, -483)

412 , -484, -485, -788).

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(-433 , -482, -483).

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$$= - m / , \tag{3.3}$$

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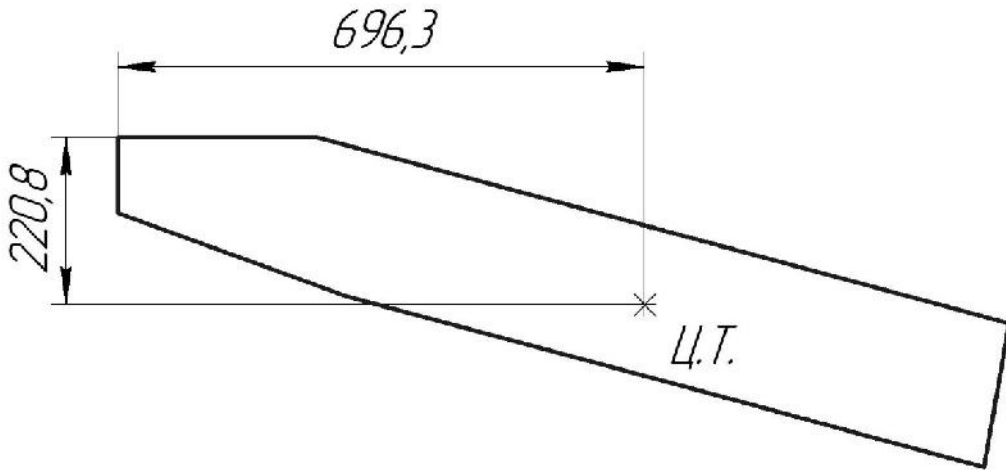
$$H = I / (Mh) = \dots_0^2 / h \quad , \quad I = M \dots_0^2 -$$

; \dots_0^2 - ; h - 1;

3.3

(. 3.3)

-3 .



3.3 –

-3D

:

$$N = 1$$

$$N1 = 0$$

$$R_o = 0.007000 / 3$$

$$M = 896825$$

$$V = 1.28118e+008 3$$

$$X_c = 0$$

$$Y_c = 0$$

$$Z_c = 255$$

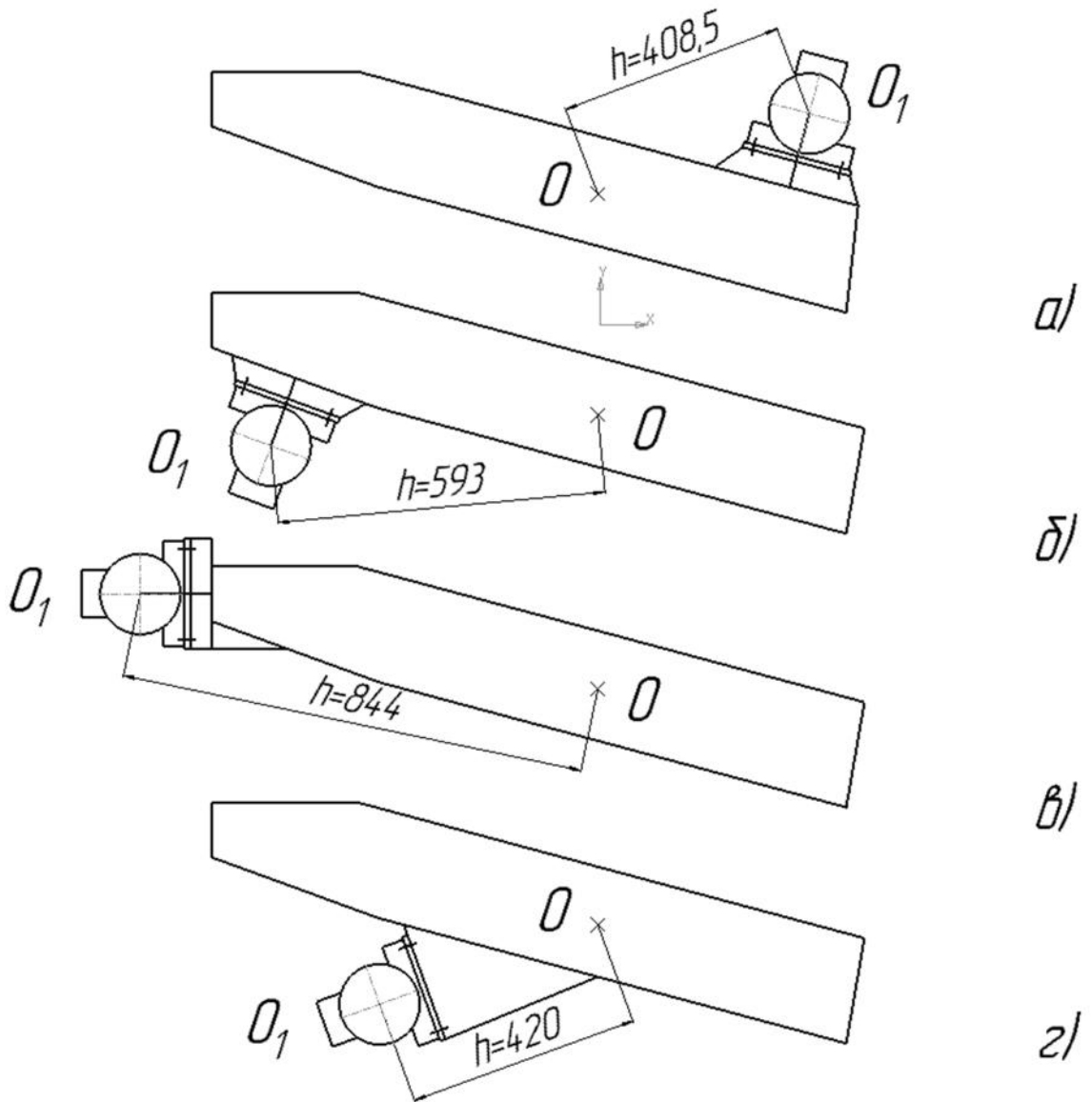
:

$$\begin{aligned}
J_x &= 9.00975e+010 * 2 \\
J_y &= 1.99511e+011 * 2 \\
J_z &= 1.34099e+011 * 2 \\
J_{xy} &= -3.39742e+010 * 2 \\
J_{xz} &= 0 * 2 \\
J_{yz} &= 0 * 2 \\
&: \\
J_x &= 3.17815e+010 * 2 \\
J_y &= 1.41195e+011 * 2 \\
J_z &= 1.34099e+011 * 2 \\
J_{xy} &= -3.39742e+010 * 2 \\
J_{xz} &= 0 * 2 \\
J_{yz} &= 0 * 2 \\
J_{x0y} &= 1.94387e+010 * 2 \\
J_{x0z} &= 1.23428e+010 * 2 \\
J_{y0z} &= 1.21756e+011 * 2 \\
&: \\
\lambda_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{I_z}{m}} = \sqrt{\frac{(1.34099 \cdot 10^{11})}{896825}} = 386.686 \quad . \quad (3.4)
\end{aligned}$$

(. 3.4).

$$\dots^2_0/h$$

$$. = 52 \quad (\quad 1:1).$$



3.4 –

)(3.4):

$$\frac{\dots^2}{h} = \frac{386.686^2}{408.5} = 366.037$$

$$M = \frac{366}{52} = 7,038$$

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: 1:7.

)(3.4):

$$\frac{\dots_0^2}{h} = \frac{386.686^2}{593} = 252.152$$

$$M = \frac{252}{52} = 4.846$$

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: 1:5.

$$\frac{\dots_0^2}{h} =$$

$$M = \frac{177}{52} = 3.404$$

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)(3.4):

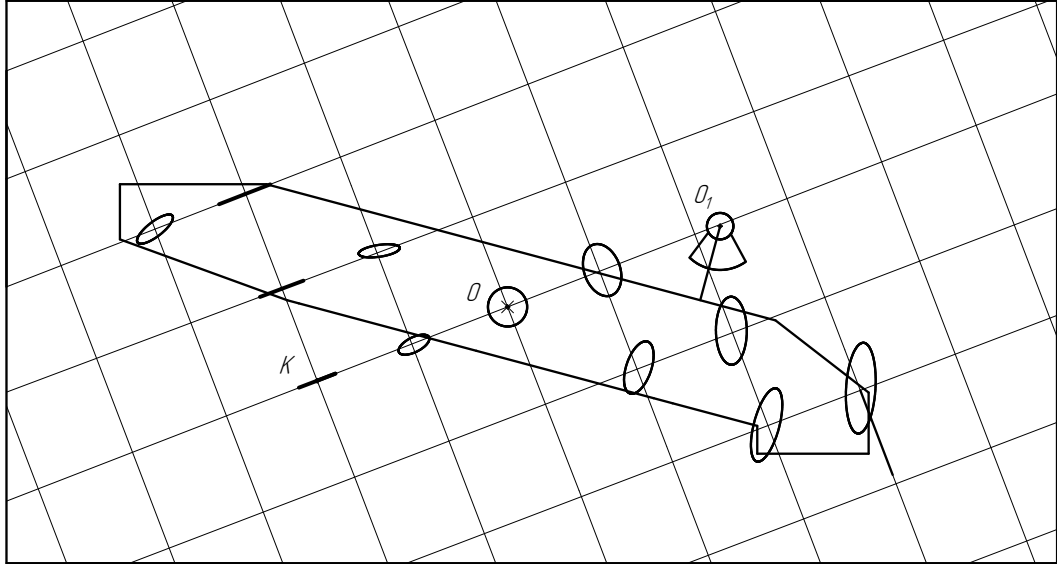
$$\frac{\dots_0^2}{h} = \frac{386.686^2}{420} = 356.014$$

$$M = \frac{356}{52} = 6.846$$

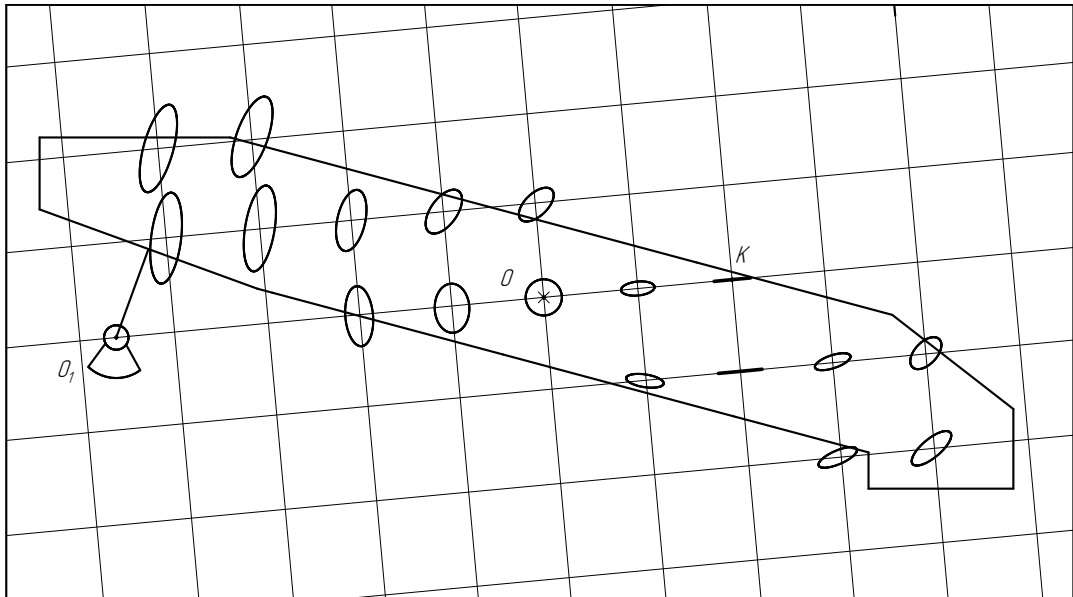
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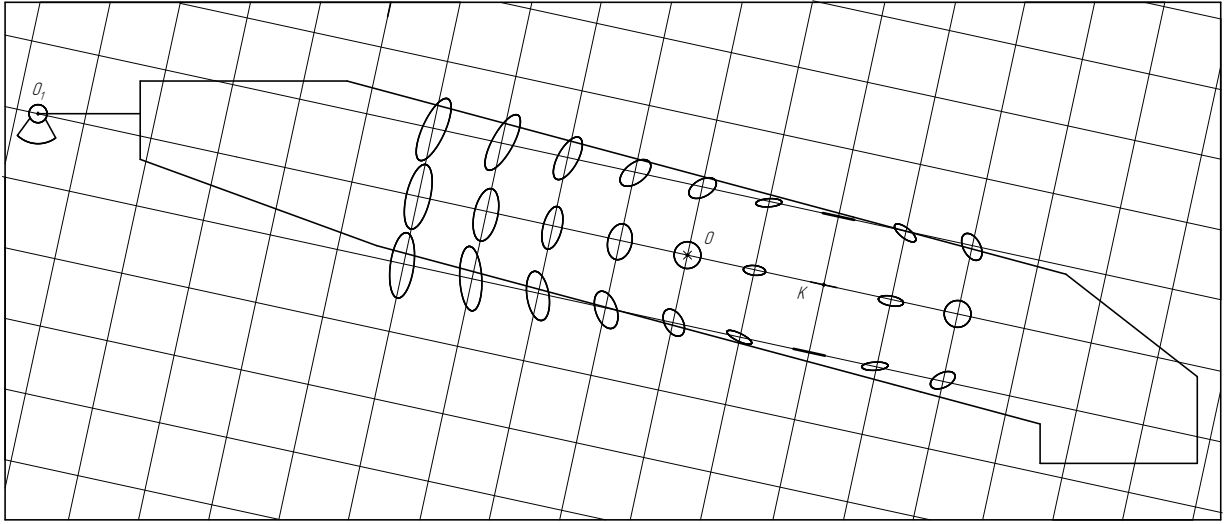
: 1:7.



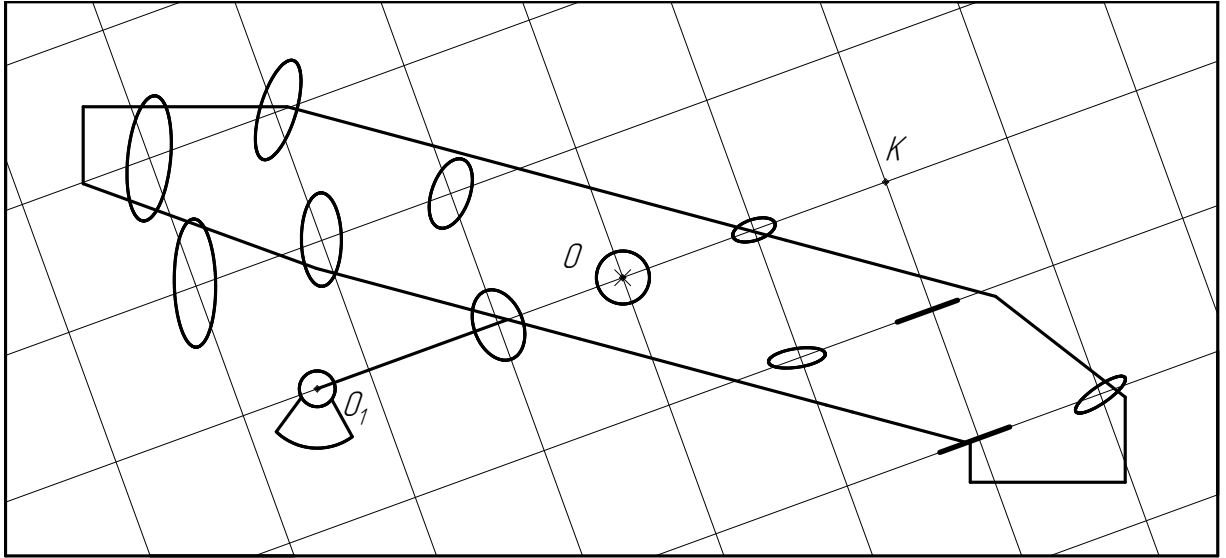
3.5 -)



3.6 -)



3.7 -)



3.8 -)

3.5-3.8

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3.4

Z.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & l_1 = 117,750 \quad / \quad - \\
 & l_1 = 857,8 \quad l_2 = 542,2 \quad - \\
 & ; \\
 & I_C = 1.34099 \cdot 10^7 \quad \cdot \quad ^2 \quad -
 \end{aligned}$$

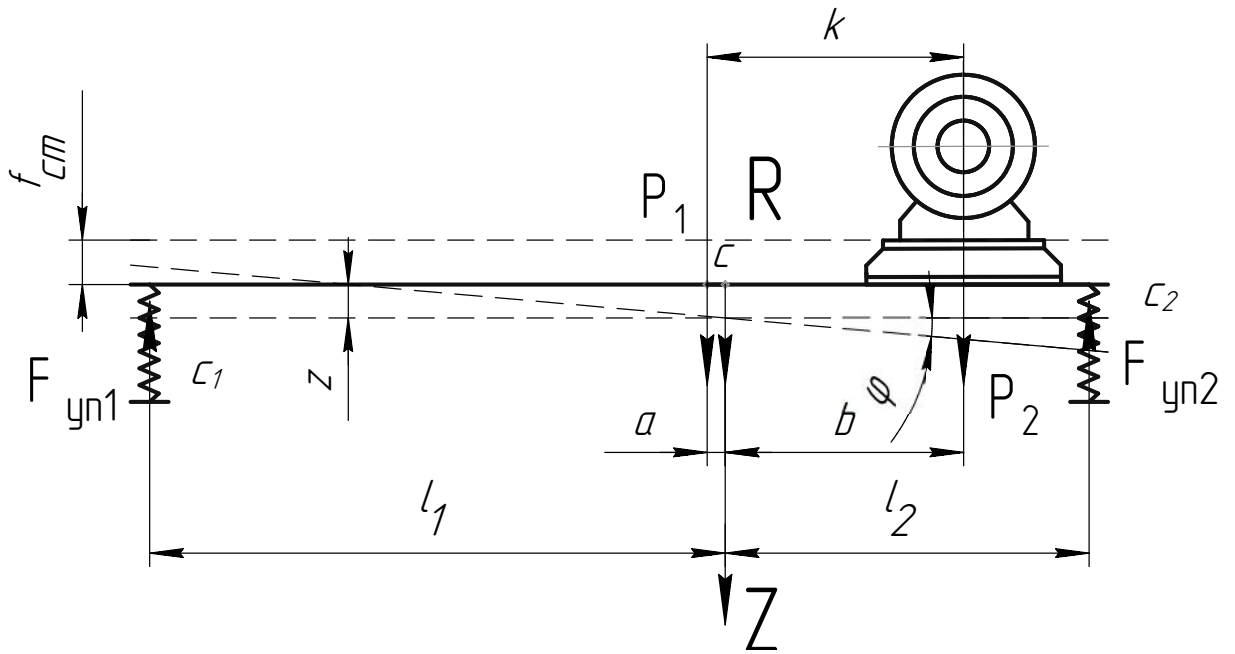
$$R = l_1 + l_2 = 160 + 12 = 172 \quad (3.5)$$

“ ”

$$\frac{b}{P_1} = \frac{a}{P_2} = \frac{a+b}{R} \Rightarrow a = \frac{P_2 \cdot (a+b)}{R} \quad (3.6)$$

(3.6) :

$$a = \frac{12 \cdot 381,82}{172} = 26,64$$



l_1, l_2 — ;
 F_{y1}, F_{y2} — ;
 P_1, P_2 — ;
 l_1, l_2 — .

3.9 —

:

$$\frac{C_1}{C_2} = \frac{l_2}{l_1} \Rightarrow C_2 = \frac{C_1 \cdot l_1}{l_2} \quad (3.7)$$

(3.7) :

$$C_2 = \frac{117.750 \cdot 857.8}{542.2} = 186.3 \frac{H}{m}$$

Z {.

[20]:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \cdot \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \right) - \frac{\partial E}{\partial q_i} + \frac{\partial E}{\partial q_i} = 0 \quad (3.8)$$

[21]:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \cdot \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{Z}} \right) - \frac{\partial T}{\partial Z} + \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} = 0 \quad \frac{d}{dt} \cdot \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\xi}} \right) - \frac{\partial T}{\partial \xi} + \frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} = 0 \quad (3.9)$$

:

$$= \frac{1}{2} \dot{Z}^2 + \frac{1}{2} J_c \xi^2 \quad (3.10)$$

,

():

$$= + + \quad (3.11)$$

$$= - \cdot Z \quad (3.12)$$

,

:

$$\begin{aligned} \} _A &= f + Z - l_1 \cdot \xi, \\ \} _B &= f + Z + l_2 \cdot \xi \end{aligned} \quad (3.13)$$

$$= -P \cdot Z + \frac{1}{2} C_1 (f + Z - l_1 \xi)^2 - \frac{1}{2} C_1 \cdot f^2 + \frac{1}{2} C_2 (f + Z + l_2 \xi)^2 - \frac{1}{2} C_2 \cdot f^2 = 0$$

$$Z=0; \{ = 0; \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial Z} \right)_{\substack{Z=0 \\ \{=0}} = 0; \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \{ } \right)_{\substack{Z=0 \\ \{=0}} = 0.$$

(3.11)

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1}{2} C_1 Z^2 + \frac{1}{2} C_1 l_1^2 \{^2 - C_1 l_1 Z \cdot \{ + \frac{1}{2} C_2 Z^2 + \frac{1}{2} C_2 l_2^2 \{^2 + C_2 l_2 Z \cdot \{ = \\ &= \frac{1}{2} [(C_1 + C_2) Z^2 + 2(C_2 l_2 - C_1 l_1) Z \cdot \{ + (C_1 l_1^2 + C_2 l_2^2) \{^2] \end{aligned}$$

$$C_{11} = C_1 + C_2; \quad C_{12} = (C_2 l_2 - C_1 l_1); \quad C_{22} = (C_1 l_1^2 + C_2 l_2^2)$$

$$C_{11} = 29.405; \quad C_{12} = 858.391; \quad C_{22} = 13405332.6.$$

(3.9):

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{Z}} = m\dot{Z}; \quad \frac{\partial T}{\partial Z} = 0; \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} = (C_1 + C_2)Z + (C_2 l_2 + C_1 l_1)\{;$$

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\{}} = J_C \dot{\{}; \quad \frac{\partial T}{\partial \{ } = 0; \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial \{ } = (C_2 l_2 - C_1 l_1)Z + (C_1 l_1^2 - C_2 l_2^2)\{; \quad (3.14)$$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = m\ddot{Z}; \quad \frac{dT}{dt} = J\ddot{\{}$$

(3.14) (3.9),

:

$$\begin{cases} m\ddot{Z} + (C_1 + C_2)Z + (C_2 l_2 + C_1 l_1)\{ = 0 \\ J_C \ddot{\{ } + (C_2 l_2 - C_1 l_1)Z + (C_1 l_1^2 - C_2 l_2^2)\{ = 0 \end{cases} \quad (3.15)$$

(3.15)

:

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}\ddot{Z} + C_{11}Z + C_{12} \cdot \xi = 0 \\ a_{22}\ddot{\xi} + C_{21}Z + C_{22} \cdot \xi = 0 \end{cases} \quad (3.16)$$

$$(C_{11} - a_{11}k^2)(C_{22} - a_{22}k^2) - C_{12}^2 = 0 \quad (3.17)$$

(3.17)

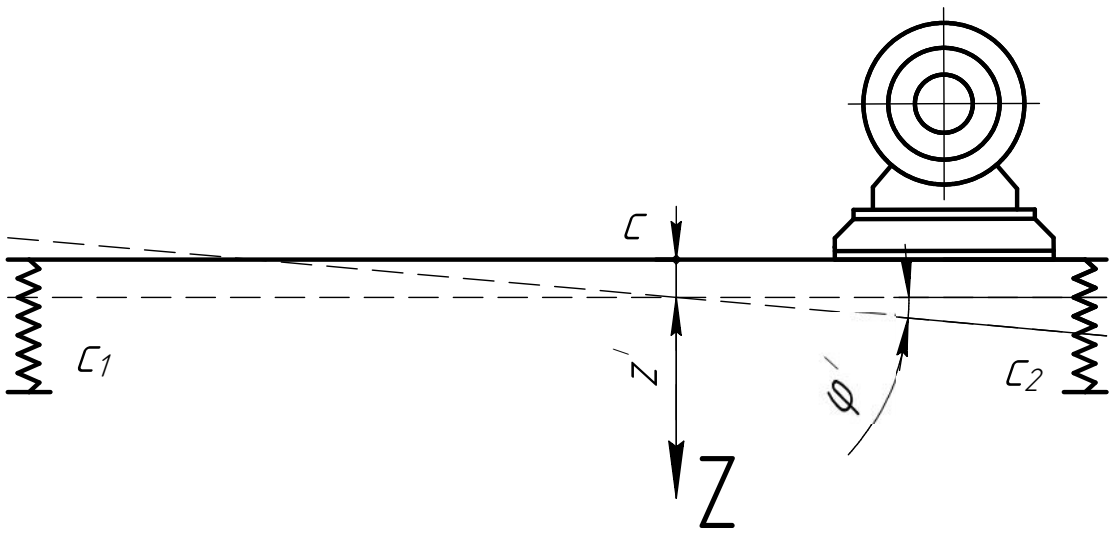
$$k_1 = 0.166 \text{ }^{-1} \quad k_2 = 53.125 \text{ }^{-1}, \quad 1.585 \text{ КОЛ/ХВ} \quad \text{и} \quad 507,306 \text{ КОЛ/ХВ}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= A^I \sin(k_1 t + \nu) + A^{II} \sin(k_2 t + \nu) \\ \xi &= B^I \sin(k_1 t + \nu) + B^{II} \sin(k_2 t + \nu) \end{aligned} \quad (3.18)$$

$$\tilde{\nu}_1 = \frac{A^I}{B^I} = \frac{C_{11} - a_{11}k_1^2}{C_{12}} = 5.14 \quad /$$

$$\tilde{\nu}_2 = \frac{A^{II}}{B^{II}} = \frac{C_{11} - a_{11}k_2^2}{C_{12}} = -3.668 \quad /$$

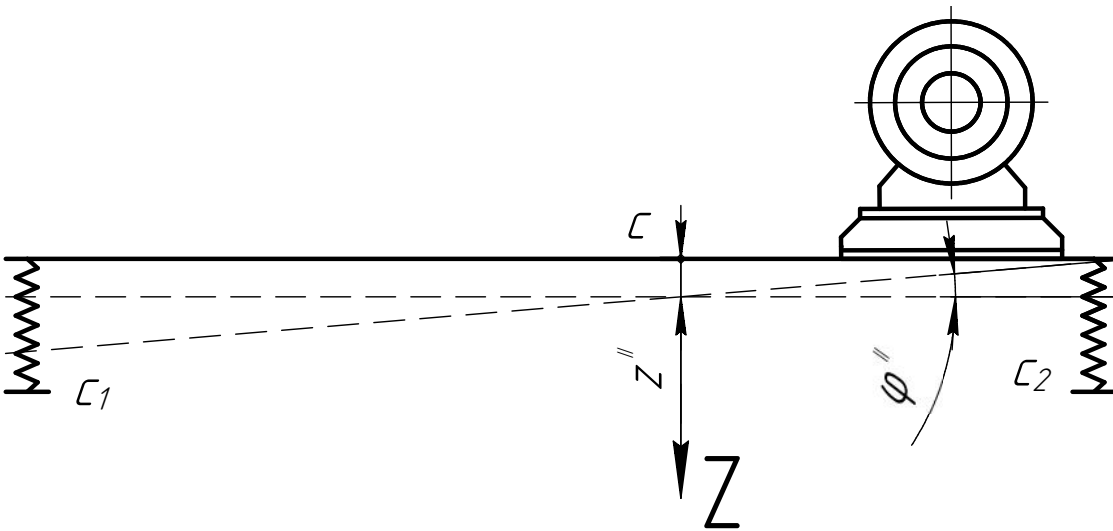
3.10 3.11



3.10 –

$$A^I = 5,14B^I \quad \text{або} \quad Z^I = 5,14\varphi^I$$

5,14 ,



3.11 –

$$A^{II} = -3,668B^{II} \quad \text{або} \quad Z^{II} = -3,668\varphi^{II}$$

() :

$$Z = 5.14B^I \sin(k_1t + S_1) - 3.668B^{II} \sin(k_2t + S_2) \quad (3.19)$$

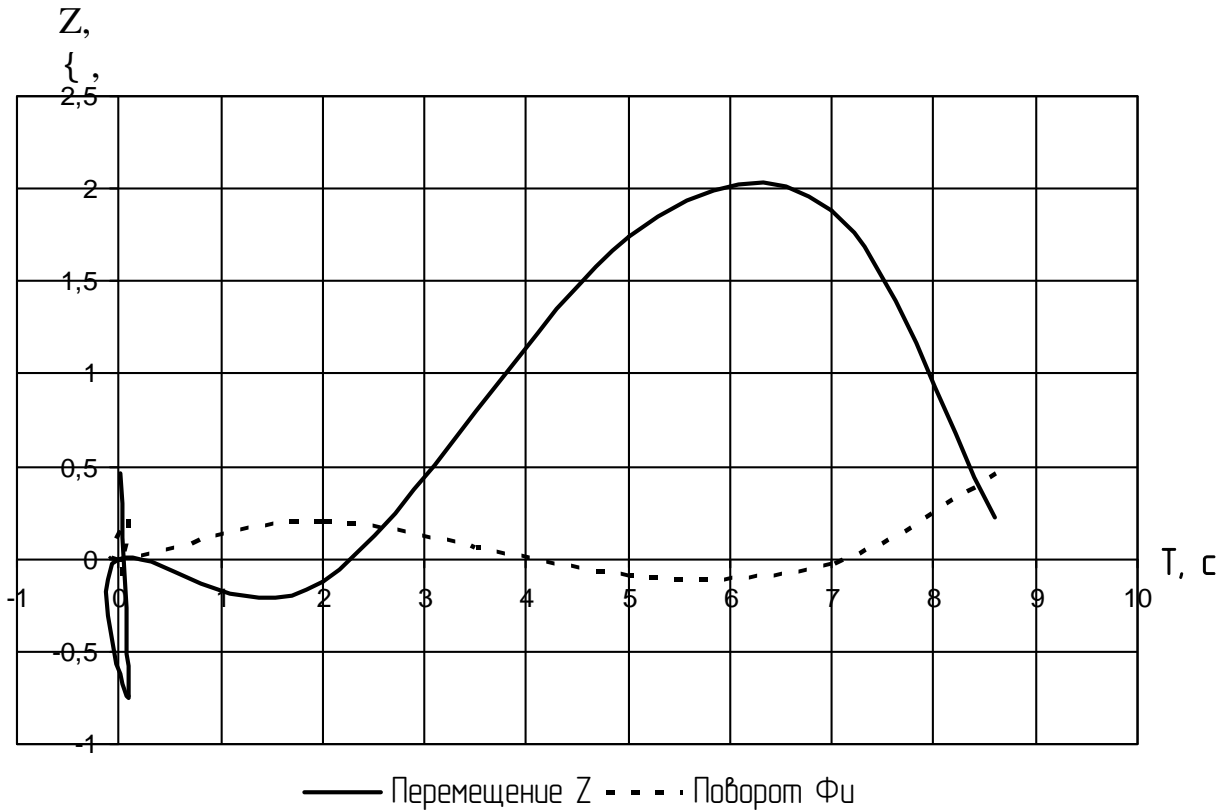
$$\xi = B^I \sin(k_1t + S_1) + B^{II} \sin(k_2t + S_2)$$

maxI=0,00022 minI= - 0.00025

max=8,6 min=0,02

(3.19)

3.12



3.12 –

$Z, \xi = f(T)$

3.5

3D.

3.5.1

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—		-1		
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—		0.100		
—	()		0,5
—			0,5	
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—			F2,H	1515.00
—		,	5,00	
—			L2,	200.00

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,	D 90.000
,	d 15.000
	n 10.00
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.	F1 860.00
.	F2 1515.00
,	F3 1683.33
,	5.67
	L0 179.30
,	L1 172.00
,	L2 16643
,	L3 16500
.	‡ _{max} 124.83
,	[‡] 426.00
.	G 78500.00
, / ³	... 8000.00
,	– 3.671
,	– 2597.000
, /	– 117.750

3.5.2

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4.1.1

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$$B = \frac{M}{M + R} \cdot 100\%, \quad (4.1)$$

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$$B = \frac{4}{4 + 4} \cdot 100\% = 50\%$$

4.1.

4.1 –

/			–			% –
1		2	6·2=12	2·2=4	16	25
2		8	6·8=32	2·8=32	64	25
3		4	4·1=4	4·7=28	32	87,5
4		4	4·1=4	4·7=28	32	87,5

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4.1.2

4.2

4.2 –

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2						
()	0,3	0,56	1,87			83,1
3–4						
	5,0	6,5	1,3			83,1
	2,0	4,0	2			83,1
	10,0	13,5	1,35			83,1
II. , / 3						
– 2,5%	4,0	26,4			6,6	83,1
III. ,	80	93		13		100
IV.						
– , °	16–27	40,5			13,5	83,1
– , %	55	46	16,4			83,1
V.						
	28,1	30	30			
– , III						
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	15÷26	0,6÷0,5	75 (24 °)

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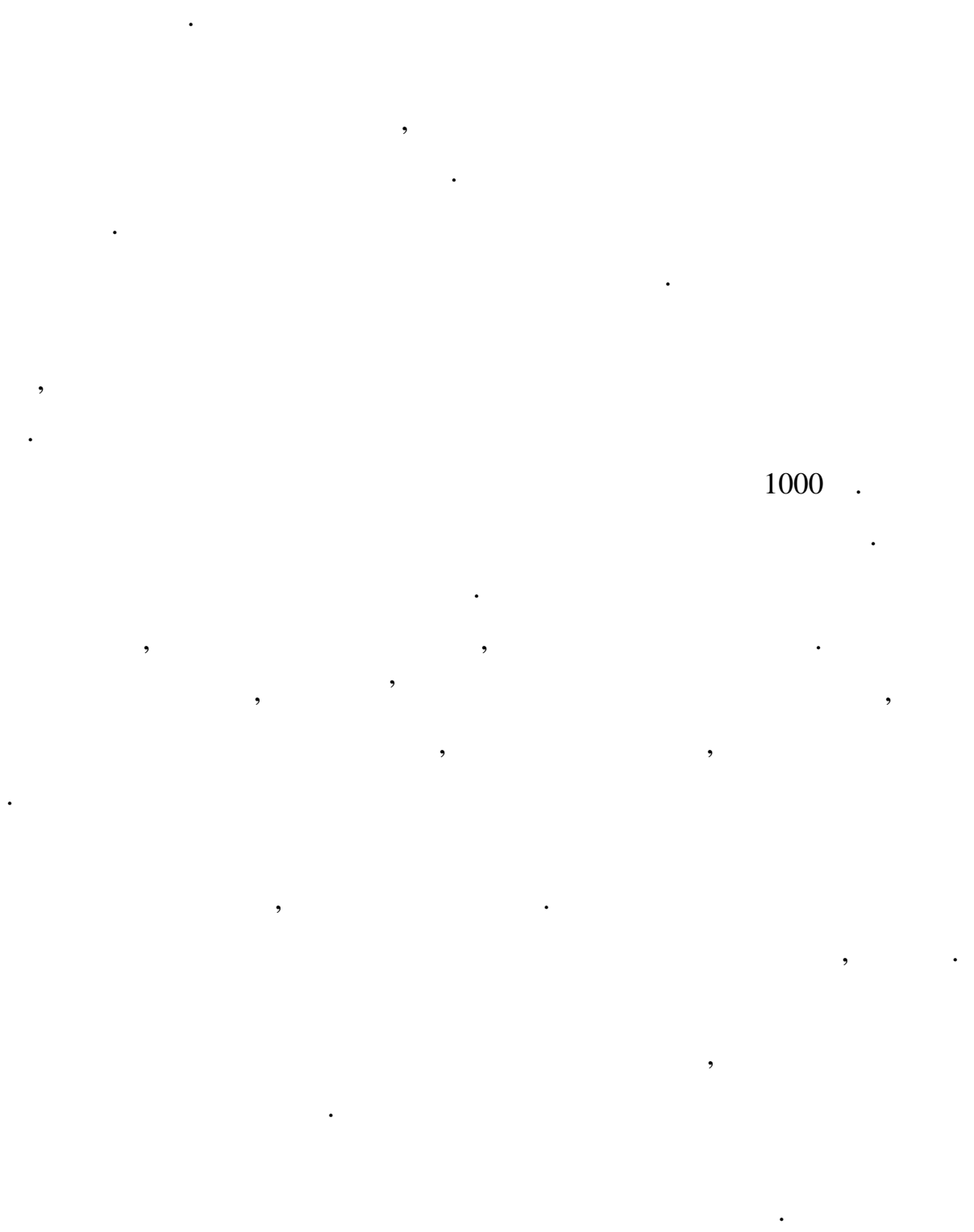
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4.4.1



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4.4.3

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$$Q = 1 - \prod_{n=1}^n (1 - Q_i), \quad (4.2)$$

$Q_i =$:

$$Q_i = \lambda_i \cdot \tau, \quad (4.3)$$

$\lambda_i =$;
 $\tau =$.

$$\lambda_i = 7 \cdot 10^{-5} \quad \tau = 1$$

$$Q_i = 7 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot 1,0 = 7 \cdot 10^{-5}$$

(4.3)

$$Q = 1 - \prod_{n=1}^n (1 - 7 \cdot 10^{-5}) = 1 - 0,999 = 0,001 = 0,1\%$$

$V_k -$
 $, / .$

$$V_k = \sqrt{2g \cdot H \cdot (1 - 1,2 \cdot f \cdot \text{ctg} \alpha) + (V_H \cdot K)^2}; \quad (4.7)$$

$H -$ (= 2);
 $f -$ ($f = 0,65$);
 $-$ (= 45°);
 $V . -$ ($V = 1 /$);
 $-$,
 (= 1,1);

$$V_k = \sqrt{2 \cdot 9,81 \cdot 2 \cdot (1 - 1,2 \cdot 0,65 \cdot \text{ctg} 45^\circ) + (1 \cdot 1,1)^2} = 3,14$$

$$L = 0,04 \cdot 2 \cdot 4803,14 = 120 \quad ^3 / .$$

$$L = 3600 \cdot F \cdot V; \quad (4.8)$$

$F -$, 2 ;
 $V -$
 $, (V = 1,5 /)$.

$$L = 3600 \cdot 1 \cdot 1,5 = 5400 \quad ^3 / .;$$

$$L = 120 + 5400 = 5520 \quad ^3 / .$$

, $^3 /$.:

$$L = 3600 \cdot F_o \cdot V_o; \quad (4.9)$$

$F_o -$, 2 ;
 $V_o -$, / ($V_o = 1,5$ /);

$$L = 3600 \cdot 2 \cdot 1,5 = 10800 \text{ } ^3 / .$$

(), ' ,
 (.4.1)

ΔP_{TP} , ,
 ΔP_Z , [30]:

$$\Delta P = \Delta P_{TP} + \Delta P_Z, \quad (4.10)$$

$-$, ;
 $Z -$, .

$$\Delta P_{TP} = \Delta P_R \ell \quad (4.11)$$

$$\Delta P_Z = P_g \Sigma' . \quad (4.12)$$

:

$$\Delta P_R = \frac{\rho}{d} P_g \quad (4.13)$$

:

$$P_g = \frac{\rho \omega^2 r^2}{2}, \quad (4.14)$$

ℓ – , ;
 $'$ – [8, .
 9.3, 9.4];
 $\}$ – ;
 g – , ;
 d – , ;
 $\hat{}$ – , / ;
 \dots – , / ³.

4.5.2

:
 – $Q, \text{ }^3/$: 7500;
 – : 25 ⁰;
 – : 10;
 – , : 40;
 – , : 65;
 – : ;
 – , / : 5.5;
 – , / : 5–12;
 – : (7.1)

1

$' = 1,1.$
 - $r = 90^0, R/d = 1,0$ $' = 0,25.$

$$\frac{F_o}{F_c} = \left(\frac{d_o}{d_c}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{500}{800}\right)^2 = 0,39 \quad ' = 0,39;$$

$F_0 -$, ;

$F -$, ;

$d -$ (), ;

$d -$ (), .

$$\sum' = 10 \cdot (1,1 + 0,25 + 0,65) = 20.$$

2

$$\frac{F}{F_c} = \left(\frac{d}{d_c} \right)^2 = \left(\frac{800}{1000} \right)^2 = 0,64 \quad ' = 2;$$

$d -$, .

3

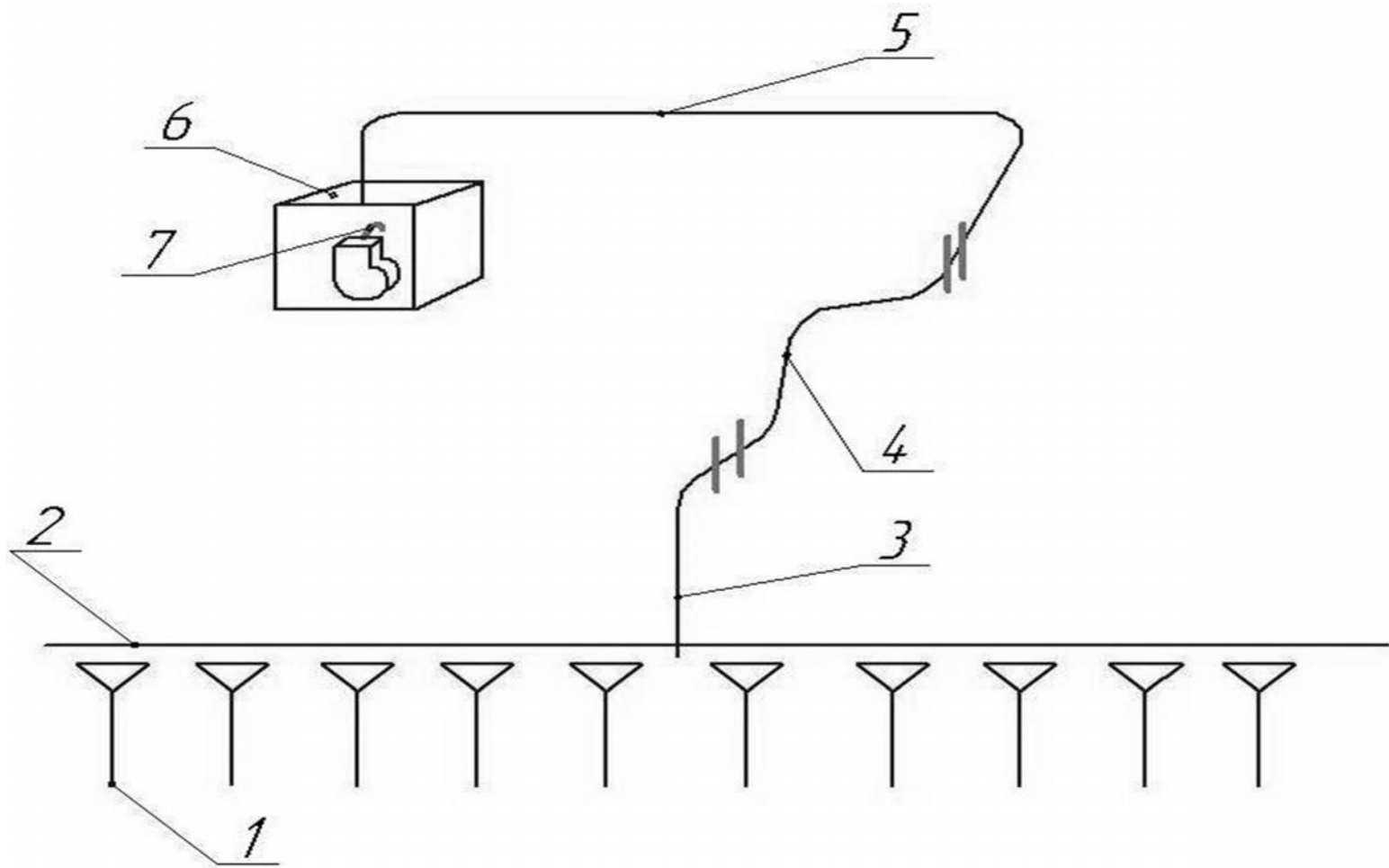
$Z -$, $r = 30^0$, $' = 0,16$.

4

$Z -$, $r = 90^0$ $' = 2,95$.

5

$-$, $r = 90^0$ $' = 2,3$.



1- ; 2- ; 3-5- ; 6- ; 7- .

4.1 -

1-7

:

$$\Delta P = 1,1 \cdot 158,78 = 174,56 \quad .$$

:

$$N = \frac{\Delta P \cdot Z}{3600 \cdot 1000 \cdot y}$$

(4.15)

(4.13),

$$N = \frac{174,66 \cdot 60000}{3600 \cdot 1000 \cdot 0,71} = 4,1$$

$$Q = 7500 \quad ^3/$$

$$174,56$$

$$4-70 \quad 6,$$

$$n = 960 \quad ^{-1} \quad =$$

$$0,71$$

$$Q = 7500 \quad ^3/ \quad 174,56 \quad .$$

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